Evergreen Steel Corporation and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Financial Statements for the Three Months Ended March 31, 2026 and 2025 and Independent Auditors’ Review Report

Deloitte.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT

The Board of Directors and Shareholders
Evergreen Steel Corporation

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Evergreen Steel Corporation and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") as of March 31, 2026 and 2025, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, the consolidated statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the three months then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements, including material accounting policy information (collectively referred to as the "consolidated financial statements"). Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standards on Review Engagements of the Republic of China 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that caused us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as of March 31, 2026 and 2025, and its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Ching-Hsia Chang and Ming-Hsien Liu.

Deloitte & Touche
Taipei, Taiwan
Republic of China

May 14, 2026

<u>*Notice to Readers*</u>

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally applied in the Republic of China.

For the convenience of readers, the independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements shall prevail.

EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	March 31, 2026		December 31, 2025		March 31, 2025	
ASSETS	**Amount**	**%**	**Amount**	**%**	**Amount**	**%**
CURRENT ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6)	$ 2,596,285	7	$ 1,933,656	5	$ 1,650,439	4
Financial assets at amortized cost - current (Notes 8 and 32)	2,588,490	7	2,665,791	7	2,789,585	7
Contract assets - current (Notes 23, 25 and 31)	4,245,641	11	4,102,007	10	3,559,422	9
Notes receivable, net (Note 23)	31,098	-	210,069	1	58,004	-
Trade receivables, net (Notes 9 and 23)	1,018,486	2	2,074,491	5	1,400,704	4
Trade receivables from related parties, net (Notes 9, 23 and 31)	21,588	-	25,046	-	27,529	-
Other receivables	12,877	-	9,591	-	14,871	-
Current tax assets (Note 4)	6,632	-	4,566	-	-	-
Inventories (Notes 10 and 23)	5,019,922	13	4,566,450	12	4,372,028	11
Other current assets (Note 17)	138,735	-	134,046	-	85,040	-
Total current assets	15,679,754	40	15,725,713	40	13,957,622	35
NON-CURRENT ASSETS						
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current (Notes 7 and 30)	12,252,567	31	12,766,510	33	14,287,579	36
Financial assets at amortized cost - non-current (Notes 8 and 32)	261,525	1	45,905	-	47,801	-
Investments accounted for using equity method (Note 12)	201,663	1	190,317	1	181,470	1
Property, plant and equipment (Notes 13 and 32)	4,905,446	13	5,048,439	13	5,164,541	13
Right-of-use assets (Note 14)	145,166	-	107,581	-	118,256	1
Investment properties (Notes 15 and 32)	184,863	-	94,800	-	96,302	-
Intangible assets (Note 16)	5,093,807	13	5,166,810	13	5,319,787	14
Deferred tax assets (Note 4)	55,681	-	54,738	-	71,922	-
Refundable deposits	19,819	-	20,496	-	17,345	-
Net defined benefit assets - non-current (Notes 4 and 22)	108,011	-	108,784	-	101,390	-
Other non-current assets (Note 17)	217,411	1	121,773	-	51,866	-
Total non-current assets	23,445,959	60	23,726,153	60	25,458,259	65
TOTAL	$ 39,125,713	100	$ 39,451,866	100	$ 39,415,881	100
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY						
CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Contract liabilities - current (Notes 23 and 25)	$ 1,736,202	4	$ 2,186,784	6	$ 1,658,333	4
Notes payable, net (Notes 23 and 31)	308,495	1	399,192	1	374,968	1
Trade payables, net (Notes 19, 23 and 31)	1,906,988	5	1,818,998	5	1,649,233	4
Other payables (Notes 20 and 31)	751,683	2	778,081	2	759,569	2
Current tax liabilities (Note 4)	573,266	1	445,708	1	451,526	1
Provisions - current (Note 21)	89,260	-	88,356	-	90,271	-
Lease liabilities - current (Notes 14 and 31)	35,198	-	26,070	-	27,522	-
Current portion of long-term borrowings (Note 18)	194,400	1	194,400	-	194,400	1
Other current liabilities	27,824	-	36,803	-	25,070	-
Total current liabilities	5,623,316	14	5,974,392	15	5,230,892	13
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Long-term borrowings (Note 18)	2,041,200	5	2,041,200	5	2,235,600	6
Provisions - non-current (Note 21)	114,577	1	116,907	1	115,689	1
Deferred tax liabilities (Note 4)	92,722	-	92,877	-	90,894	-
Lease liabilities - non-current (Notes 14 and 31)	108,808	-	79,267	-	90,006	-
Net defined benefit liabilities - non-current (Notes 4 and 22)	7,225	-	7,174	-	6,039	-
Guarantee deposits received	112,075	1	118,101	1	98,220	-
Other non-current liabilities (Note 20)	63,945	-	67,188	-	67,923	-
Total non-current liabilities	2,540,552	7	2,522,714	7	2,704,371	7
Total liabilities	8,163,868	21	8,497,106	22	7,935,263	20
EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE COMPANY (Note 24)						
Share capital						
Ordinary shares	4,170,915	11	4,170,915	11	4,170,915	11
Capital surplus	1,319,807	3	1,319,807	3	1,319,760	3
Retained earnings						
Legal reserve	3,340,030	9	3,340,030	8	3,092,621	8
Unappropriated earnings	10,686,451	27	10,238,243	26	9,598,478	24
Total retained earnings	14,026,481	36	13,578,273	34	12,691,099	32
Other equity						
Exchange differences on translation of the financial statements of foreign operations	(228)	-	(228)	-	(160)	-
Unrealized gain on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	7,730,211	20	8,251,730	21	9,748,474	25
Total other equity	7,729,983	20	8,251,502	21	9,748,314	25
Total equity attributable to owners of the Company	27,247,186	70	27,320,497	69	27,930,088	71
NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS	3,714,659	9	3,634,263	9	3,550,530	9
Total equity	30,961,845	79	30,954,760	78	31,480,618	80
TOTAL	$ 39,125,713	100	$ 39,451,866	100	$ 39,415,881	100

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share)

	For the Three Months Ended March 31			
	2026		2025	
	Amount	%	Amount	%
OPERATING REVENUE (Notes 25 and 31)	$ 3,331,378	100	$ 3,882,271	100
OPERATING COSTS (Notes 10, 26 and 31)	(2,560,051)	(77)	(2,889,208)	(74)
GROSS PROFIT	771,327	23	993,063	26
OPERATING EXPENSES (Notes 26 and 31)				
Selling and marketing expenses	(79,041)	(3)	(68,404)	(2)
General and administrative expenses	(71,619)	(2)	(75,004)	(2)
Expected credit (loss) gain (Notes 9 and 25)	(247)	-	8,456	-
Total operating expenses	(150,907)	(5)	(134,952)	(4)
PROFIT FROM OPERATIONS	620,420	18	858,111	22
NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES				
Interest income	18,816	1	17,594	1
Other income (Notes 26 and 31)	5,592	-	14,469	-
Other (losses) gains (Note 26)	(622)	-	198	-
Finance costs (Note 26)	(12,896)	-	(13,568)	-
Share of profit of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method (Note 12)	11,346	-	6,133	-
Total non-operating income and expenses	22,236	1	24,826	1
PROFIT BEFORE INCOME TAX	642,656	19	882,937	23
INCOME TAX EXPENSE (Notes 4 and 27)	(121,628)	(3)	(153,651)	(4)
NET PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD	521,028	16	729,286	19
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE LOSS				
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:				
Unrealized loss on investments in equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income	(513,943)	(16)	(1,040,094)	(27)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	$ 7,085	-	$ (310,808)	(8)

(Continued)

EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share)

	For the Three Months Ended March 31			
	2026		2025	
	Amount	%	Amount	%
NET PROFIT ATTRIBUTABLE TO:				
Owners of the Company	$ 448,208	14	$ 622,446	16
Non-controlling interests	72,820	2	106,840	3
	$ 521,028	16	$ 729,286	19
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO:				
Owners of the Company	$ (73,311)	(2)	$ (414,059)	(11)
Non-controlling interests	80,396	2	103,251	3
	$ 7,085	-	$ (310,808)	(8)
EARNINGS PER SHARE (Note 28)				
Basic	$ 1.07		$ 1.49	
Diluted	$ 1.07		$ 1.49	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements. (Concluded)

EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	Equity Attributable to Owners of the Company									
	Share Capital			Retained Earnings		Other Equity				
	Shares (In Thousands)	Amount	Capital Surplus	Legal Reserve	Unappropriated Earnings	Exchange Differences on Translation of the Financial Statements of Foreign Operations	Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income	Total	Non-controlling Interests	Total Equity
BALANCE ON JANUARY 1, 2025	417,091	$ 4,170,915	$ 1,319,721	$ 3,092,621	$ 8,976,032	$ (160)	$ 10,784,979	$ 28,344,108	$ 3,447,279	$ 31,791,387
Other changes in capital surplus	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	39	-	39
Net profit for the three months ended March 31, 2025	-	-	-	-	622,446	-	-	622,446	106,840	729,286
Other comprehensive loss for the three months ended March 31, 2025, net of income tax	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,036,505)	(1,036,505)	(3,589)	(1,040,094)
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the three months ended March 31, 2025	-	-	-	-	622,446	-	(1,036,505)	(414,059)	103,251	(310,808)
BALANCE ON MARCH 31, 2025	417,091	$ 4,170,915	$ 1,319,760	$ 3,092,621	$ 9,598,478	$ (160)	$ 9,748,474	$ 27,930,088	$ 3,550,530	$ 31,480,618
BALANCE ON JANUARY 1, 2026	417,091	$ 4,170,915	$ 1,319,807	$ 3,340,030	$ 10,238,243	$ (228)	$ 8,251,730	$ 27,320,497	$ 3,634,263	$ 30,954,760
Net profit for the three months ended March 31, 2026	-	-	-	-	448,208	-	-	448,208	72,820	521,028
Other comprehensive (loss) income for the three months ended March 31, 2026, net of income tax	-	-	-	-	-	-	(521,519)	(521,519)	7,576	(513,943)
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the three months ended March 31, 2026	-	-	-	-	448,208	-	(521,519)	(73,311)	80,396	7,085
BALANCE ON MARCH 31, 2026	417,091	$ 4,170,915	$ 1,319,807	$ 3,340,030	$ 10,686,451	$ (228)	$ 7,730,211	$ 27,247,186	$ 3,714,659	$ 30,961,845

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2026	**2025**
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Income before income tax	$ 642,656	$ 882,937
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation expense	106,377	90,948
Amortization expense	73,318	72,814
Expected credit loss recognized (reversed gain) on trade receivables	247	(8,456)
Finance costs	12,896	13,568
Interest income	(18,816)	(17,594)
Share of profit of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method	(11,346)	(6,133)
Loss (gain) on disposal of property, plant and equipment	65	(155)
Net loss on disposal of inventories	1,477	1,313
Gain on lease modification	-	(23)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities		
Contract assets	(143,762)	(216,207)
Notes receivable	178,971	8,745
Trade receivables	1,059,344	(227,746)
Other receivables	(2,861)	10,702
Inventories	(454,949)	190,673
Other current assets	(4,689)	(36,006)
Net defined benefit assets	773	518
Other non-current assets	98	99
Contract liabilities	(450,582)	(625,448)
Notes payable	(90,697)	50,566
Trade payables	87,990	(272,576)
Other payables	(7,681)	11,560
Provisions	(1,832)	(16,679)
Other current liabilities	(8,979)	(15,506)
Net defined benefit liabilities	51	(17)
Other non-current liabilities	(3,243)	(230)
Cash generated from (used in) operations	964,826	(108,333)
Interest received	18,391	17,956
Interest paid	(12,490)	(13,770)
Income tax paid	2,766	(36)
Net cash generated from (used in) operating activities	973,493	(104,183)

(Continued)

EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2026	**2025**
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Purchase of financial assets at amortized cost	$ (138,319)	$ -
Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at amortized cost	-	128,696
Payments for property, plant and equipment	(158,710)	(198,159)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	20	155
Increase in refundable deposits	-	(3,717)
Decrease in refundable deposits	677	-
Payments for intangible assets	(315)	(177,981)
Net cash used in investing activities	(296,647)	(251,006)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Increase in guarantee deposits	-	20,801
Decrease in guarantee deposits	(6,026)	-
Repayment of principal portion of lease liabilities	(8,191)	(6,449)
Other financing activities	-	39
Net cash (used in) generated from financing activities	(14,217)	14,391
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	662,629	(340,798)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD	1,933,656	1,991,237
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	$ 2,596,285	$ 1,650,439

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements. (Concluded)

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Evergreen Steel Corporation (the "Company") was incorporated in January 1973 as a company limited by shares under the Company Law of the Republic of China. The Company is mainly engaged in the steel structure engineering business and the environmental protection business. The Company's steel structure engineering business mainly includes engineering projects for factories, buildings and bridges. The Company's reinvestment in environmental protection businesses includes general and business waste treatment and cogeneration. Since April 12, 2021, the Company's shares have been listed on the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

The consolidated financial statements are presented in the Company's functional currency, New Taiwan dollars.

2. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The consolidated financial statements were approved by the Company's board of directors on May 14, 2026.

3. APPLICATION OF NEW, AMENDED AND REVISED STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS

a. Initial application of the amendments to the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), International Accounting Standards (IAS), IFRIC Interpretations (IFRIC), and SIC Interpretations (SIC) (collectively, the "IFRS Accounting Standards") endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission (FSC)

   Except for the following, the initial application of the IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC did not have a material impact on the Group's accounting policies:

   Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments"

   1) The amendments to the application guidance of classification of financial assets

      The amendments mainly amend the requirements for the classification of financial assets, including:

      a) If a financial asset contains a contingent feature that could change the timing or amount of contractual cash flows and the contingent event itself does not relate directly to changes in basic lending risks and costs (e.g., whether the debtor achieves a contractually specified reduction in carbon emissions), the financial asset has contractual cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding if, and only if,

         - In all possible scenarios (before and after the occurrence of a contingent event), the contractual cash flows are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding; and

- In all possible scenarios, the contractual cash flows would not be significantly different from the contractual cash flows on a financial instrument with identical contractual terms, but without such a contingent feature.

b) To clarify that a financial asset has non-recourse features if an entity's ultimate right to receive cash flows is contractually limited to the cash flows generated by specified assets.

c) To clarify that the characteristics of contractually linked instruments include a prioritization of payments to the holders of financial assets using multiple contractually linked instruments (tranches) established through a waterfall payment structure, resulting in concentrations of credit risk and a disproportionate allocation of cash shortfalls from the underlying pool between the tranches.

2) The amendments to the application guidance of derecognition of financial liabilities

The amendments mainly stipulate that a financial liability is derecognized on the settlement date. However, when settling a financial liability in cash using an electronic payment system, the Group can choose to derecognize the financial liability before the settlement date if, and only if, the Group has initiated a payment instruction that resulted in:

- The Group having no practical ability to withdraw, stop or cancel the payment instruction;

- The Group having no practical ability to access the cash to be used for settlement as a result of the payment instruction; and

- The settlement risk associated with the electronic payment system being insignificant.

3) The Group has elected not to restate prior reporting periods for the initial application of the above amendments. On January 1, 2026, the Group has adjusted the derecognition date of financial liabilities arising from uncashed checks, from the date of drawing to the date on which the counterparties cash the checks.

b. The IFRS Accounting Standards in issue but not yet endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations	Effective Date Announced by IASB (Note 1)
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture"	To be determined by IASB
IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"	January 1, 2027 (Note 2)
IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures" (including the 2025 amendments)	January 1, 2027
Amendments to IAS 21 "Translation to a Hyperinflationary Presentation Currency"	January 1, 2027

Note 1: Unless stated otherwise, the above IFRS Accounting Standards are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after their respective effective dates.

Note 2: On September 25, 2025, the FSC announced that IFRS 18 will take effect starting from January 1, 2028. Domestic entities could elect to apply IFRS 18 for an earlier period after the endorsement of IFRS 18 by the FSC.

IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements" and consequential amendments

IFRS 18 will supersede IAS 1 "Presentation of Financial Statements". The main changes comprise:

- To classify items of income and expenses presented in the statement of profit or loss into the operating, investing, financing, income taxes and discontinued operations categories, the Group shall assess whether it has specified main business activities of investing in particular types of assets and providing financing to customers.

- The statement of profit or loss shall present totals and subtotals for operating profit or loss, profit or loss before financing and income taxes and profit or loss.

- Provides guidance to enhance the requirements of aggregation and disaggregation: The Group shall identify the assets, liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows that arise from individual transactions or other events and shall classify and aggregate them into groups based on shared characteristics, so as to result in the presentation in the primary financial statements of line items that have at least one similar characteristic. The Group shall disaggregate items with dissimilar characteristics in the primary financial statements and in the notes. The Group labels items as "other" only if it cannot find a more informative label.

- Disclosures on Management-defined Performance Measures (MPMs): When in public communications outside financial statements and communicating to users of financial statements management's view of an aspect of the financial performance of the Group as a whole, the Group shall disclose related information about its MPMs in a single note to the financial statements, including the description of such measures, calculations, reconciliations to the subtotal or total specified by IFRS Accounting Standards and the income tax and non-controlling interests effects of related reconciliation items.

In addition, the following consequential amendments have been made to IAS 7 "Statement of Cash Flows":

- The Group shall use operating profit or loss as the starting point when presenting cash flows from operating activities under the indirect method.

- Interest and dividends received by the Group shall be classified as investing activities, while interest and dividends paid shall be classified as financing activities. However, if, after assessment, the Group has a specific main operating activity, it shall determine how to classify dividends received, interest received and interest paid in the statement of cash flows by referring to how it classifies dividend income, interest income and interest expense in the statement of profit or loss. The total of each of these cash flows shall be classified in a single category in the statement of cash flows.

Except for the above impact, as of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing the other impacts of the above amended standards and interpretations on the Group's financial position and financial performance and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

4. SUMMARY OF MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION

a. Statement of compliance

These interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" as endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC. Disclosure information included in these interim consolidated financial statements is less than the disclosure information required in a complete set of annual consolidated financial statements.

b. Basis of preparation

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for financial instruments which are measured at fair value and net defined benefit liabilities (assets) which are measured at the present value of the defined benefit obligation less the fair value of plan assets.

The fair value measurements, which are grouped into Levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value measurement inputs are observable and based on the significance of the inputs to the fair value measurement in its entirety, are described as follows:

1) Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

2) Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for an asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices); and

3) Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for an asset or liability.

c. Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the parent company and the entities controlled by the parent company (i.e., its subsidiaries). When necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with those used by the parent company. All intra-group transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated in full upon consolidation. Total comprehensive income of subsidiaries is attributed to the owners of the parent company and to the non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

Changes in the Group’s ownership interests in subsidiaries that do not result in the Group losing control over the subsidiaries are accounted for as equity transactions. The carrying amounts of the Group’s interests and the non-controlling interests are adjusted to reflect the changes in their relative interests in the subsidiaries. Any difference between the amount by which the non-controlling interests are adjusted and the fair value of the consideration paid or received is recognized directly in equity and attributed to the owners of the parent company.

See Note 11 and Table 4 for detailed information on subsidiaries (including the percentages of ownership and main businesses).

d. Other material accounting policies

Except for the following, please refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2025.

1) Derecognition of financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are derecognized on the settlement date, which is the date on which the liability is extinguished because the Group’s obligations are discharged, cancelled or have expired, or the liability is substantially modified or exchanged for a debt instrument with substantially different terms. The difference between the carrying amount of the financial liability derecognized and the consideration paid, including any non-cash assets transferred or liabilities assumed, is recognized in profit or loss.

2) Retirement benefits

Pension cost for an interim period is calculated on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior financial year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant plan amendments, settlements, or other significant one-off events.

3) Income taxes expense

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax. Interim period income taxes are assessed on an annual basis and calculated by applying to an interim period's pre-tax income the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings.

5. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

The material accounting judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty are the same as those in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2025.

6. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Cash on hand	$ 3,178	$ 3,194	$ 3,198
Checking accounts and demand deposits	100,156	115,743	171,390
Cash equivalents			
Time deposits	1,740,491	1,221,000	888,700
Commercial paper	752,460	593,719	587,151
	$ 2,596,285	$ 1,933,656	$ 1,650,439

7. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FVTOCI

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Non-current			
Domestic investments			
Listed shares and emerging market shares	$ 10,715,023	$ 11,079,003	$ 12,398,216
Unlisted shares	1,325,427	1,478,262	1,679,985
Foreign investments			
Unlisted shares	212,117	209,245	209,378
	$ 12,252,567	$ 12,766,510	$ 14,287,579

These investments in equity instruments are not held for trading. Instead, they are held for medium-to long-term strategic purposes.

8. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT AMORTIZED COST

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Current			
Domestic investments			
Restricted bank deposits	$ 108,490	$ 11,290	$ 109,472
Time deposits with original maturities of more than 3 months	2,480,000	2,654,501	2,680,113
	$ 2,588,490	$ 2,665,791	$ 2,789,585
Non-current			
Domestic investments			
Pledge deposits	$ 47,799	$ 45,905	$ 47,801
Time deposits with original maturities of more than 1 year	213,726	-	-
	$ 261,525	$ 45,905	$ 47,801

Refer to Note 32 for information relating to investments in financial assets at amortized cost pledged as security.

9. TRADE RECEIVABLES

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Trade receivables (including trade receivables from related parties)			
At amortized cost			
Gross carrying amount	$ 1,041,050	$ 2,100,394	$ 1,435,246
Less: Allowance for impairment loss	(976)	(857)	(7,013)
	$ 1,040,074	$ 2,099,537	$ 1,428,233

The average credit period on sales of goods is 0 to 120 days. In determining the recoverability of a trade receivable, the Group considers the changes in the credit quality of the trade receivable since the date of credit was initially granted to the end of the reporting period. The allowance for bad debts refers to the past arrears records of the counterparty and the analysis of its current financial status to estimate the amount that cannot be recovered.

Except for individual customers who provide provision for losses when there is an obvious sign of impairment, the Group applies the simplified approach for the allowance of expected credit loss prescribed by IFRS 9, which permits the use of a lifetime expected loss provision for all trade receivables. The expected credit losses on trade receivables are estimated using a provision matrix approach considering the past default experience of the debtor and an analysis of the debtor’s current financial positions.

The Group writes off a trade receivable when there is evidence indicating that the debtor is in severe financial difficulty and there is no realistic prospect of recovery of the receivable, e.g., when the debtor has been placed under liquidation, or when the trade receivables are over 120 days past due, whichever occurs earlier. The Group directly recognizes the impairment loss of related accounts receivable. The Group continues to engage in enforcement activity to attempt to recover the receivables due. Where recoveries are made, these are recognized in profit or loss.

The following table details the Group's aging of trade receivables.

March 31, 2026

	Amount Without Sign of Default				
	0 to 60 Days	61 to 90 Days	91 to 120 Days	Over 120 Days	Total
Expected credit loss rate	0.08%	7.10%	29.26%	-	
Gross carrying amount	$ 1,040,191	$ 507	$ 352	$ -	$ 1,041,050
Loss allowance (Lifetime ECLs)	(837)	(36)	(103)	-	(976)
Amortized cost	$ 1,039,354	$ 471	$ 249	$ -	$ 1,040,074

December 31, 2025

	Amount Without Sign of Default				
	0 to 60 Days	61 to 90 Days	91 to 120 Days	Over 120 Days	Total
Expected credit loss rate	0.03%	0.55%	-	-	
Gross carrying amount	$ 2,074,555	$ 25,839	$ -	$ -	$ 2,100,394
Loss allowance (Lifetime ECLs)	(714)	(143)	-	-	(857)
Amortized cost	$ 2,073,841	$ 25,696	$ -	$ -	$ 2,099,537

March 31, 2025

	Amount Without Sign of Default				
	0 to 60 Days	61 to 90 Days	91 to 120 Days	Over 120 Days	Total
Expected credit loss rate	0.03%	1.81%	8.70%	100.00%	
Gross carrying amount	$ 1,346,429	$ 54,403	$ 31,567	$ 2,847	$ 1,435,246
Loss allowance (Lifetime ECLs)	(435)	(985)	(2,746)	(2,847)	(7,013)
Amortized cost	$ 1,345,994	$ 53,418	$ 28,821	$ -	$ 1,428,233

The above is an aging analysis based on the account opening date.

The movements of the loss allowance of trade receivables were as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2026	**2025**
Balance on January 1	$ 857	$ -
Add: Loss allowance recognized	119	7,013
Balance on March 31	$ 976	$ 7,013

10. INVENTORIES

	March 31, 2026	**December 31, 2025**	**March 31, 2025**
Raw material	$ 4,943,974	$ 4,545,956	$ 4,291,773
Supplies	20,848	20,494	17,501
Inventory in transit	55,100	-	62,754
	$ 5,019,922	$ 4,566,450	$ 4,372,028

The costs of inventories recognized as operating cost for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025 were $1,925,817 thousand and $2,337,128 thousand, respectively. The operating costs, which included the inventory write-downs, for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025 was $1,477 thousand and $1,313 thousand.

11. SUBSIDIARIES

a. Subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements

The entities included in the consolidated statements are listed below.

			Proportion of Ownership			
Investor	**Investee**	**Main Business**	**March 31, 2026**	**December 31, 2025**	**March 31, 2025**	**Remark**
The parent company	Hsin Yung Enterprise Corporation	Waste treatment, disposal and cogeneration	72.36%	72.36%	72.36%	-
The parent company	Super Max Engineering Enterprise Co., Ltd.	Waste collection, treatment and disposal	48.13%	48.13%	48.13%	Note
The parent company	Ever Ecove Corporation	Waste treatment, disposal and cogeneration	50.06%	50.06%	50.06%	-
The parent company	Ming Yu Investment Corporation	General investment activities	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	-

Note: The Company holds a 48.13% interest in Super Max Engineering Enterprise Co., Ltd. The Company occupies more than half of the board’s seats and has the practical ability to direct the relevant activities of Super Max Engineering Enterprise Co., Ltd. Therefore, the Company deems it a subsidiary.

b. Subsidiaries excluded from the consolidated financial statements: None.

12. INVESTMENTS ACCOUNTED FOR USING EQUITY METHOD

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Associates that are not individually material			
Kun Lin Engineering Co., Ltd.	$ 201,663	$ 190,317	$ 181,470

	Proportion of Ownership and Voting Rights		
Name of Associate	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Kun Lin Engineering Co., Ltd.	50%	50%	50%

Aggregate information of associates that are not individually material

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2026	2025
The Group's share of:		
Net income for the period	$ 11,346	$ 6,133

The Group holds 50% of the issued share capital of Kun Lin Engineering Co., Ltd. and controls 50% of the voting power in general meetings. According to the agreement made by the shareholders, the other shareholders control the composition of the board of directors of Kun Lin Engineering Co., Ltd. and, therefore, the Group does not have control over them. The directors of the Company, however, consider that the Group does exercise significant influence over Kun Lin Engineering Co., Ltd.; therefore, the Group accounts them as associates.

13. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Freehold Land	Land Improvements	Buildings	Machinery and Equipment	Transportation Equipment	Other Equipment	Construction in Progress and Equipment to Be Inspected	Total
Cost								
Balance on January 1, 2026	$ 1,797,045	$ 166,399	$ 2,859,788	$ 6,092,292	$ 105,714	$ 164,380	$ 114	$ 11,185,732
Additions	-	-	874	21,637	-	2,502	539	25,552
Disposals	-	(1,891)	(4,891)	(6,741)	-	(2,525)	-	(16,048)
Reclassification	-	-	-	12,923	-	5,243	539	18,705
Transfers to investment properties	(90,563)	-	(44,857)	-	-	-	-	(135,420)
Balance on March 31, 2026	$ 1,706,482	$ 164,508	$ 2,810,914	$ 6,120,111	$ 105,714	$ 169,600	$ 1,192	$ 11,078,521
Accumulated depreciation and impairment								
Balance on January 1, 2026	$ -	$ 150,280	$ 2,100,777	$ 3,722,031	$ 73,172	$ 91,033	$ -	$ 6,137,293
Disposals	-	(1,891)	(4,891)	(6,656)	-	(2,525)	-	(15,963)
Depreciation expense	-	869	17,652	70,930	2,590	4,561	-	96,602
Reclassification	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers to investment properties	-	-	(44,857)	-	-	-	-	(44,857)
Balance on March 31, 2026	$ -	$ 149,258	$ 2,068,681	$ 3,786,305	$ 75,762	$ 93,069	$ -	$ 6,173,075
Carrying amount on March 31, 2026	$ 1,706,482	$ 15,250	$ 742,233	$ 2,333,806	$ 29,952	$ 76,531	$ 1,192	$ 4,905,446
Carrying amount on January 1, 2026	$ 1,797,045	$ 16,119	$ 759,011	$ 2,370,261	$ 32,542	$ 73,347	$ 114	$ 5,048,439

(Continued)

	Freehold Land	Land Improvements	Buildings	Machinery and Equipment	Transportation Equipment	Other Equipment	Construction in Progress and Equipment to Be Inspected	Total
Cost								
Balance on January 1, 2025	$ 1,797,045	$ 167,279	$ 2,588,198	$ 4,780,924	$ 138,181	$ 133,457	$ 837,670	$ 10,442,754
Additions	-	420	4,925	74,873	4,345	5,199	40,552	130,314
Disposals	-	-	(105)	(62,537)	(1,426)	(8)	-	(64,076)
Reclassification	-	-	-	570,809	(19,352)	-	-	551,457
Balance on March 31, 2025	$ 1,797,045	$ 167,699	$ 2,593,018	$ 5,364,069	$ 121,748	$ 138,648	$ 878,222	$ 11,060,449
Accumulated depreciation and impairment								
Balance on January 1, 2025	$ -	$ 148,044	$ 2,035,682	$ 3,527,056	$ 95,064	$ 85,821	$ -	$ 5,891,667
Disposals	-	-	(105)	(62,537)	(1,426)	(8)	-	(64,076)
Depreciation expense	-	890	15,385	58,733	3,012	4,085	-	82,105
Reclassification	-	-	-	-	(13,788)	-	-	(13,788)
Balance on March 31, 2025	$ -	$ 148,934	$ 2,050,962	$ 3,523,252	$ 82,862	$ 89,898	$ -	$ 5,895,908
Carrying amount on March 31, 2025	$ 1,797,045	$ 18,765	$ 542,056	$ 1,840,817	$ 38,886	$ 48,750	$ 878,222	$ 5,164,541

(Concluded)

The above items of property, plant and equipment are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives as follows:

Land improvements	10 years
Buildings	3-55 years
Machinery and equipment	3-20 years
Transportation equipment	5 years
Other equipment	3-10 years

During the period from January 1 to March 31, 2026, the consolidated entity, due to a change in the intended use of certain properties, transferred properties with a net carrying amount of $90,563 thousand to investment properties.

Property, plant and equipment pledged as collateral for bank borrowings were set out in Note 32.

14. LEASE ARRANGEMENTS

a. Right-of-use assets

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Carrying amount			
Land	$ 140,112	$ 101,493	$ 109,221
Buildings	4,310	5,172	7,605
Other equipment	744	916	1,430
	$ 145,166	$ 107,581	$ 118,256

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2026	**2025**
Additions to right-of-use assets	$ 46,860	$ -
Depreciation charge for right-of-use assets		
Land	$ 8,241	$ 7,326
Buildings	862	845
Other equipment	172	172
	$ 9,275	$ 8,343

Except for the aforementioned addition and recognized depreciation, the Group did not have significant sublease or impairment of right-of-use assets for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025.

b. Lease liabilities

	March 31, 2026	**December 31, 2025**	**March 31, 2025**
Carrying amount			
Current	$ 35,198	$ 26,070	$ 27,522
Non-current	$ 108,808	$ 79,267	$ 90,006

Range of discount rates for lease liabilities was as follows:

March 31, 2026	**December 31, 2025**	**March 31, 2025**
1.837%-1.996%	1.837%-1.996%	1.192%-1.993%

c. Material leasing activities and terms

The Group leases land, buildings and equipment for the use of storage area, office and plants with lease term of 2 to 10 years. The Group does not have bargain purchase options to acquire the leasehold land and buildings at the end of the lease term. In addition, the Group is prohibited from subleasing or transferring all or any portion of the underlying assets without the lessor's consent.

d. Other lease information

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2026	**2025**
Expenses relating to short-term leases and low-value asset leases	$ 7,115	$ 5,487
Total cash outflow for leases	$ 15,960	$ 12,522

15. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

	Amount
Cost	
Balance on January 1, 2026	$ 292,655
Additions	-
Transfers from property, plant and equipment	135,420
Balance on March 31, 2026	$ 428,075
Accumulated depreciation and impairment	
Balance on January 1, 2026	$ (197,855)
Depreciation expense	(500)
Transfers from property, plant and equipment	(44,857)
Balance on March 31, 2026	$ (243,212)
Carrying amount on March 31, 2026	$ 184,863
Carrying amount on January 1, 2026	$ 94,800
Cost	
Balance on January 1, 2025	$ 292,655
Additions	-
Balance on March 31, 2025	$ 292,655
Accumulated depreciation and impairment	
Balance on January 1, 2025	$ (195,853)
Depreciation expense	(500)
Balance on March 31, 2025	$ (196,353)
Carrying amount on March 31, 2025	$ 96,302

For the three months ended March 31, 2026, the reclassification of real estate, plant and equipment were set out in Note 13.

The investment properties are depreciated using the straight-line method in 50 years.

The fair value of the investment properties was evaluated by the management of the Group with reference to the transaction prices of market evidence and using the income approach for similar properties, it's fair value is as follows:

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Fair value	$ 611,434	$ 188,253	$ 198,782

Other than the transfers during the current period, there were no material changes in fair value as of March 31, 2026 and 2025 compared with December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

All of the Group's investment properties were held under freehold interests. The investment properties pledged as collateral for bank borrowings were set out in Note 32.

16. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Service concession arrangements*	$ 5,088,906	$ 5,161,261	$ 5,312,580
Computer software	4,901	5,549	7,207
	$ 5,093,807	$ 5,166,810	$ 5,319,787

* The subsidiary - Ever Ecove Corporation signed a construction contract of "Building, Operation and Transfer of Taoyuan City Biomass Energy Center" with Taoyuan City Government, and the price of the right to charge public service users which was built by Ever Ecove Corporation, is classified as intangible assets - service concession arrangements. Upon completion of construction, Ever Ecove Corporation shall provide operational services until October 2043. Ever Ecove Corporation has obtained letters of permission from the Taoyuan City Government to operate the Taoyuan City Biomass Energy Center for heat treatment and the anaerobic digestion system on December 29, 2023 and February 3, 2025. Upon expiration of the service concession arrangement, Ever Ecove Corporation shall return the right of management according to the contract and transfer the ownership of the built biomass energy center and related auxiliary facilities to Taoyuan City Government free of charge.

17. OTHER ASSETS

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Current			
Prepaid expenses	$ 64,486	$ 39,754	$ 48,245
Prepayments	50,555	94,292	35,676
Tax credits	23,694	-	1,119
	$ 138,735	$ 134,046	$ 85,040
Non-current			
Prepayments for equipment	$ 216,618	$ 120,882	$ 50,673
Others	793	891	1,193
	$ 217,411	$ 121,773	$ 51,866

18. LONG-TERM BORROWINGS

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Secured borrowings			
Bank loans	$ 2,235,600	$ 2,235,600	$ 2,430,000
Less: Current portion of long-term borrowing	(194,400)	(194,400)	(194,400)
	$ 2,041,200	$ 2,041,200	$ 2,235,600
Expiry date	These borrowings are gradually expiring before the end of October 2034.	These borrowings are gradually expiring before the end of October 2034.	These borrowings are gradually expiring before the end of October 2034.
Interest rate range	2.02%	2.02%	2.02%

Refer to Note 32 for details of the collaterals pledged for the above long-term borrowings.

19. TRADE PAYABLES

The average credit period on purchases of certain goods is 30 to 90 days. The Group has financial risk management policies in place to ensure that all payables are paid within the pre-agreed credit terms.

Retentions payable on construction contracts which are included in trade payables and are not bearing interest and are expected to be paid at the end of retention periods, which are within the normal operating cycle of the Group, usually more than twelve months after the reporting period. Refer to Note 23 for maturity analysis of retentions payable.

20. OTHER LIABILITIES

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Current			
Other payables			
Payables for royalties	$ 228,879	$ 191,369	$ 225,885
Payables for purchases of equipment	193,735	208,009	287,049
Payables for repair and maintenance fee	83,881	6,618	5,360
Payables for transportation fees	41,182	36,132	35,990
Payables for salaries or bonus	40,316	5,091	37,785
Payables for annual leave	33,961	45,590	32,745
Payables for compensation of employees and remuneration of directors	14,862	51,267	10,560
Payables for taxes	10,751	114,304	7,593
Others	104,116	119,701	116,602
	$ 751,683	$ 778,081	$ 759,569

(Continued)

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Non-current			
Other non-current liabilities			
Long-term payables*	$ 45,963	$ 48,940	$ 48,940
Others	17,982	18,248	18,983
	$ 63,945	$ 67,188	$ 67,923

(Concluded)

* The Group made an accrual for future anticipated payment to Taoyuan City Government for land according to service concession arrangements.

21. PROVISIONS

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Current			
Warranties (a)	$ 65,265	$ 63,963	$ 66,771
Onerous contracts - loss on construction	495	893	-
Others	23,500	23,500	23,500
	$ 89,260	$ 88,356	$ 90,271
Non-current			
Replacement (b)	$ 114,577	$ 116,907	$ 115,689

a. The contractual obligation of the warranty expenditure is expected to occur during the warranty period after the completion of the construction contracts.

b. The Group made a provision for future anticipated replacement of intangible assets - service concession arrangements.

22. RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLANS

Employee benefits expense in respect of the Group’s defined retirement benefit plans were $1,050 thousand and $972 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively, and were calculated using the respective year’s actuarially determined pension cost rate as of December 31, 2025 and 2024.

23. MATURITY ANALYSIS OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

The current/non-current classification of the Group's assets and liabilities relating to the steel structure business was based on its operating cycle. The amount expected to be recovered or settled within one year after the reporting period and more than one year after the reporting period for related assets and liabilities were as follows:

	Within 1 Year	More Than 1 Year	Total
March 31, 2026			
Assets			
Notes receivable	$ 30,848	$ -	$ 30,848
Trade receivables	706,102	-	706,102
Inventories	4,998,304	-	4,998,304
Contract assets - current	2,624,068	1,594,872	4,218,940
	$ 8,359,322	$ 1,594,872	$ 9,954,194
Liabilities			
Notes payable	$ 295,644	$ -	$ 295,644
Trade payables	1,310,013	246,418	1,556,431
Contract liabilities - current	1,727,724	-	1,727,724
	$ 3,333,381	$ 246,418	$ 3,579,799
December 31, 2025			
Assets			
Notes receivable	$ 209,668	$ -	$ 209,668
Trade receivables	1,756,707	-	1,756,707
Inventories	4,544,772	-	4,544,772
Contract assets - current	2,401,417	1,700,590	4,102,007
	$ 8,912,564	$ 1,700,590	$ 10,613,154
Liabilities			
Notes payable	$ 391,765	$ -	$ 391,765
Trade payables	1,350,118	227,933	1,578,051
Contract liabilities - current	2,182,529	-	2,182,529
	$ 3,924,412	$ 227,933	$ 4,152,345
March 31, 2025			
Assets			
Notes receivable	$ 57,754	$ -	$ 57,754
Trade receivables	1,034,824	-	1,034,824
Inventories	4,352,961	-	4,352,961
Contract assets - current	2,413,452	1,098,690	3,512,142
	$ 7,858,991	$ 1,098,690	$ 8,957,681

(Continued)

	Within 1 Year	More Than 1 Year	Total
Liabilities			
Notes payable	$ 364,551	$ -	$ 364,551
Trade payables	1,128,958	195,560	1,324,518
Contract liabilities - current	1,646,823	-	1,646,823
	$ 3,140,332	$ 195,560	$ 3,335,892

(Concluded)

24. EQUITY

a. Share capital

Ordinary shares

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Number of shares authorized (in thousands)	440,000	440,000	440,000
Shares authorized	$ 4,400,000	$ 4,400,000	$ 4,400,000
Number of shares issued and fully paid (in thousands)	417,091	417,091	417,091
Shares issued	$ 4,170,915	$ 4,170,915	$ 4,170,915

b. Capital surplus

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
May be used to offset a deficit, distributed as cash dividends, or transferred to share capital (1)			
Additional paid-in capital			
Issuance of ordinary shares	$ 834,085	$ 834,085	$ 834,085
From business combinations	51,598	51,598	51,598
Treasury share transactions	424,933	424,933	424,933
May only be used to offset a deficit			
Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries (2)	8,510	8,510	8,510
Others	681	681	634
	$ 1,319,807	$ 1,319,807	$ 1,319,760

1) Such capital surplus may be used to offset a deficit; in addition, when the Company has no deficit, such capital surplus may be distributed as cash dividends or transferred to share capital (limited to a certain percentage of the Company's capital surplus and to once a year).

2) Such capital surplus arises from the effects of changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries resulting from equity transactions other than actual disposals or acquisitions or from changes in capital surplus of subsidiaries accounted for using equity method.

c. Retained earnings and dividends policy

Under the dividends policy as set forth in the Articles, where the Company made a profit in a fiscal year, the profit shall be first utilized for paying taxes, offsetting losses of previous years, setting aside as legal reserve 10% of the remaining profit, setting aside or reversing a special reserve in accordance with the laws and regulations, and then any remaining profit together with any undistributed retained earnings shall be used by the Company's board of directors as the basis for proposing a distribution plan, which should be resolved in the shareholders' meeting for the distribution of dividends and bonuses to shareholders. For the policies on the distribution of compensation of employees and remuneration of directors before and after amendment, please refer to f. employee benefits expense in Note 26.

The Company's dividends policy also stipulates to meet present and future development projects and takes into consideration the investment environment, funding requirements, international or domestic competitive conditions while simultaneously meeting shareholders' interests. When there is no cumulative loss, the parent company shall distribute dividends at no less than 50% of the net profit. The dividends may be distributed by either cash or shares, and cash dividends shall not be less than 50% of the total dividends.

Appropriation of earnings to legal reserve shall be made until the legal reserve equals the Company's paid-in capital. Legal reserve may be used to offset deficit. If the Company has no deficit and the legal reserve has exceeded 25% of the Company's paid-in capital, the excess may be transferred to capital or distributed in cash.

The appropriations of earnings for 2025 and 2024 which were approved in the board of directors and shareholders' meetings on March 13, 2026 and May 28, 2025. respectively, were as follows:

	Appropriation of Earnings		Dividends Per Share (NT$)	
	For the Year Ended December 31		For the Year Ended December 31	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Legal reserve	$ 359,508	$ 247,409		
Cash dividends	2,711,095	2,085,457	$ 6.5	$ 5.0

The appropriation of earnings for 2025 is subject to resolution in the shareholders' meeting to be held on May 27, 2026.

25. REVENUE

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2026	2025
Construction contract revenue	$ 2,378,067	$ 2,916,821
Revenue from waste treatment	612,386	581,849
Energy revenue	294,723	331,579
Revenue from containers repair	46,202	52,022
	$ 3,331,378	$ 3,882,271

a. Contract balances

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025	January 1, 2025
Contract assets				
Properties construction	$ 1,851,425	$ 1,767,897	$ 1,501,218	$ 1,412,104
Retention receivable	2,376,546	2,343,013	2,019,339	1,939,526
Waste treatment	26,701	-	47,280	-
Less: Allowance for impairment loss	(9,031)	(8,903)	(8,415)	(23,884)
	$ 4,245,641	$ 4,102,007	$ 3,559,422	$ 3,327,746
Contract liabilities				
Properties construction	$ 1,727,724	$ 2,182,529	$ 1,646,823	$ 2,278,483
Waste treatment	8,478	4,255	11,510	5,298
	$ 1,736,202	$ 2,186,784	$ 1,658,333	$ 2,283,781

The movements of the loss allowance of contract assets were as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2026	2025
Balance on January 1	$ 8,903	$ 23,884
Add: Net remeasurement of loss allowance recognized (reversed)	128	(15,469)
Balance on March 31	$ 9,031	$ 8,415

b. Partially completed contracts

As of March 31, 2026, December 31, 2025 and March 31, 2025, the transaction price allocated to contract performance obligations that have not been completed totaled $22,243,561 thousand, $22,969,434 thousand and $20,950,720 thousand, respectively. The Group shall gradually recognize revenues based on the completion status of the projects. The revenues from the contracts are expected to be recognized before the end of September 2028.

26. NET PROFIT FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS

a. Other income

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2026	2025
Rental income	$ 4,540	$ 1,530
Others (Note 31)	1,052	12,939
	$ 5,592	$ 14,469

b. Other gains and losses

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2026	2025
(Loss) gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	$ (65)	$ 155
Net foreign exchange (losses) gains	(202)	141
Others	(355)	(98)
	$ (622)	$ 198

c. Finance costs

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2026	2025
Interest on bank loans	$ 11,836	$ 12,578
Interest on lease liabilities	654	586
Interest on replacement provisions	406	404
	$ 12,896	$ 13,568

d. Depreciation and amortization

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2026	2025
Property, plant and equipment	$ 96,602	$ 82,105
Right-of-use assets	9,275	8,343
Investment properties	500	500
Intangible assets	73,318	72,814
	$ 179,695	$ 163,762
An analysis of depreciation by function		
Operating costs	$ 103,572	$ 87,712
Operating expenses	2,805	3,236
	$ 106,377	$ 90,948
An analysis of amortization by function		
Operating costs	$ 72,513	$ 71,591
Operating expenses	805	1,223
	$ 73,318	$ 72,814

e. Employee benefits expense

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2026	2025
Post-employment benefits		
Defined contribution plans	$ 6,736	$ 6,376
Defined benefit plans (Note 22)	1,050	972
Other employee benefits	229,609	219,925
Total employee benefits expense	$ 237,395	$ 227,273
An analysis of employee benefits expense by function		
Operating costs	$ 123,000	$ 114,338
Operating expenses	114,395	112,935
	$ 237,395	$ 227,273

f. Compensation of employees and remuneration of directors

According to the Articles of Incorporation of the Company, the Company accrued compensation of employees and remuneration of directors at rates of no less than 0.5% and no higher than 2%, respectively, of net profit before income tax, compensation of employees, and remuneration of directors. In accordance with the amendments to the Securities and Exchange Act in August 2024, the Company held the shareholders' meeting in 2025 and amended the Company's Articles of Incorporation. The amendments explicitly stipulate that no less than 60% of the compensation of employees allocated for the year shall be distributed to non-executive employees. The compensation of employees and the remuneration of directors for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, were as follows:

Accrual rate

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2026	2025
Compensation of employees	0.50%	0.50%
Remuneration of directors	0.34%	0.25%

Amount

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2026	2025
Compensation of employees	$ 2,600	$ 3,570
Remuneration of directors	1,750	1,750

If there is a change in the amounts after the consolidated annual financial statements are authorized for issue, the differences are recorded as a change in the accounting estimate in the following year.

The appropriations of employees' compensation and remuneration of directors for 2025 and 2024 that were resolved by the board of directors on March 13, 2026 and March 13, 2025, respectively, were as shown below:

Amount

	For the Year Ended December 31	
	2025	2024
	Cash	Cash
Compensation of employees	$ 21,000	$ 15,000
Remuneration of directors	7,000	7,000

There is no difference between the actual amounts of compensation of employees and remuneration of directors paid and the amounts recognized in the consolidated financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024.

Information on the compensation of employees and remuneration of directors resolved by the Company's board of directors is available at the Market Observation Post System website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

27. INCOME TAXES

a. Income tax recognized in profit or loss

Major components of tax expense recognized in profit or loss are as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2026	2025
Current tax		
In respect of the current period	$ 129,264	$ 169,808
Equipment's investment tax credits	-	(7,231)
Shareholders' investment tax credits	-	(20,200)
Adjustments for prior year	(6,539)	-
	122,725	142,377
Deferred tax		
In respect of the current period	(1,097)	4,043
Equipment's investment tax credits	-	7,231
	(1,097)	11,274
Income tax expense recognized in profit or loss	$ 121,628	$ 153,651

b. Income tax assessments

The income tax of the Company through 2024 and the subsidiaries through 2023 and 2024 have been assessed by the tax authorities.

28. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Unit: NT$ Per Share

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2026	**2025**
Basic earnings per share	$ 1.07	$ 1.49
Diluted earnings per share	$ 1.07	$ 1.49

The earnings and weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding used in the computation of earnings per share were as follows:

Net profit for the period

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2026	**2025**
Profit for the period attributable to owners of the Company	$ 448,208	$ 622,446

Shares

Unit: In Thousand Shares

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2026	**2025**
Weighted average number of ordinary shares used in the computation of basic earnings per share	417,091	417,091
Effect of potentially dilutive ordinary shares:		
Compensation of employees	190	160
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding in the computation of diluted earnings per share	417,281	417,251

The Group may settle the compensation paid to employees in cash or shares; therefore, the Group assumes that the entire amount of the compensation will be settled in shares, and the resulting potential shares will be included in the weighted average number of shares outstanding used in the computation of diluted earnings per share, as the effect is dilutive. Such dilutive effect of the potential shares is included in the computation of diluted earnings per share until the number of shares to be distributed to employees is resolved in the following year.

29. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Group manages its capital to ensure that entities in the Group will be able to continue as going concerns while maximizing the return to stakeholders through the optimization of the debt and equity balance. The Group’s overall strategy remains unchanged.

The capital structure of the Group consists of net debt (borrowings offset by cash and cash equivalents) and equity attributable to owners of the Group (comprising issued capital, reserves, retained earnings and other equity).

The Group is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements.

30. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

a. Fair value of financial instruments not measured at fair value

Management believes that the carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities recognized in the financial statements approximate their fair values.

b. Fair value of financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis

1) Fair value hierarchy

March 31, 2026

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at FVTOCI				
Investments in equity instruments				
Listed shares and emerging market shares	$ 10,715,023	$ -	$ -	$ 10,715,023
Unlisted shares - Domestic	-	-	1,325,427	1,325,427
Unlisted shares - Foreign	-	-	212,117	212,117
	$ 10,715,023	$ -	$ 1,537,544	$ 12,252,567

December 31, 2025

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at FVTOCI				
Investments in equity instruments				
Listed shares and emerging market shares	$ 11,079,003	$ -	$ -	$ 11,079,003
Unlisted shares - Domestic	-	-	1,478,262	1,478,262
Unlisted shares - Foreign	-	-	209,245	209,245
	$ 11,079,003	$ -	$ 1,687,507	$ 12,766,510

March 31, 2025

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at FVTOCI				
Investments in equity instruments				
Listed shares and emerging market shares	$ 12,398,216	$ -	$ -	$ 12,398,216
Unlisted shares - Domestic	-	-	1,679,985	1,679,985
Unlisted shares - Foreign	-	-	209,378	209,378
	$ 12,398,216	$ -	$ 1,889,363	$ 14,287,579

There were no transfers between Levels 1 and 2 in the current and prior periods.

2) Reconciliation of Level 3 fair value measurements of financial instruments: None

3) Valuation techniques and inputs applied for Level 2 fair value measurement: None

4) Valuation techniques and inputs applied for Level 3 fair value measurement: The fair values of unlisted equity securities - Domestic and Foreign were determined using market approach. The market comparable P/B ratios or asset approach is used to arrive at their fair values for which the recent financing activities of investees, the market transaction prices of the similar companies and market conditions are considered.

c. Categories of financial instruments

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Financial assets			
Financial assets at amortized cost (1)	$ 6,550,168	$ 6,985,045	$ 6,006,278
Financial assets at FVTOCI			
Equity instruments	12,252,567	12,766,510	14,287,579
Financial liabilities			
Financial liabilities at amortized cost (2)	5,180,069	5,098,512	5,183,158
Lease liabilities	144,006	105,337	117,528

1) The balances included financial assets at amortized cost, which comprise cash and cash equivalents, notes receivable, trade receivables and other receivables, financial assets at amortized cost and refundable deposits.

2) The balances included financial liabilities at amortized cost, which comprise short-term borrowings, short-term bills payable, notes payable and trade payables, other payables, guarantee deposits received, current portion of long-term borrowings and long-term borrowings.

d. Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Group's major financial instruments include equity investments, trade receivables, trade payables, borrowings and lease liabilities. The Group's Corporate Treasury function coordinates access to domestic and international financial markets, monitors and manages the financial risks relating to the operations of the Group through internal risk reports which analyze exposures by degree and magnitude of risks. These risks include market risk (including currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.

1) Market risk

The Group's activities exposed it primarily to the financial risks of changes in foreign currency exchange rates (see (a) below) and interest rates (see (b) below).

There have been no changes to the Group's exposure to market risks or the manner in which these risks were managed and measured.

a) Foreign currency risk

The Group had foreign currency sales and purchases, which exposed the Group to foreign currency risk.

The carrying amounts of the Group's foreign currency denominated monetary assets and monetary liabilities at the end of the year are set out in Note 34.

Sensitivity analysis

The Group was mainly exposed to the Currency USD, Currency EUR, Currency JPY and Currency RMB.

The following table details the Group's sensitivity to an increase and a decrease in New Taiwan Dollars (i.e., the functional currency) against the relevant foreign currencies. The sensitivity analysis included only outstanding foreign currency denominated monetary items and adjusts their translation at the end of the year for a 5% change in foreign currency rates. The positive numbers in the following table indicate the amount of increase in net profit before tax when the New Taiwan Dollars depreciates by 5% relative to the relevant currencies; when the New Taiwan Dollars appreciates by 5% relative to the relevant foreign currencies, its impact on the net profit before tax will be the negative number of the same amount.

	USD Impact		**EUR Impact**	
	For the Three Months Ended March 31		**For the Three Months Ended March 31**	
	2026	**2025**	**2026**	**2025**
Profit or loss	$ (199)*	$ (340)*	$ (543)*	$ (1,063)*

	JPY Impact		**RMB Impact**	
	For the Three Months Ended March 31		**For the Three Months Ended March 31**	
	2026	**2025**	**2026**	**2025**
Profit or loss	$ (947)*	$ (1,603)*	$ (268)*	$ (400)*

* This was mainly attributable to the exposure on outstanding demand deposits and payables in USD, EUR, JPY and RMB that were not designated in cash flow hedges at the end of the period.

b) Interest rate risk

The Group was exposed to interest rate risk because entities in the Group borrowed funds at both fixed and floating interest rates.

The carrying amount of the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities with exposure to interest rates at the end of the reporting period were as follows.

	March 31, 2026	**December 31, 2025**	**March 31, 2025**
Fair value interest rate risk			
Financial assets	$ 4,547,567	$ 3,404,517	$ 2,629,820
Financial liabilities	144,006	105,337	117,528
Cash flow interest rate risk			
Financial assets	833,026	1,165,760	1,729,579
Financial liabilities	2,235,600	2,235,600	2,430,000

Sensitivity analysis

The sensitivity analyses below were determined based on the Group's exposure to interest rates for both derivatives and non-derivative instruments at the end of the reporting period. For floating-rate liabilities, the analysis was prepared assuming the amount of the liability outstanding at the end of the reporting period was outstanding for the whole year.

If interest rates had been 50-basis points higher/lower and all other variables were held constant, the Group's pre-tax profit for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025 would have decreased/increased by $1,753 thousand and $876 thousand, respectively, which was mainly attributable to the Group's exposure to interest rates on its variable-rate bank borrowings, time deposits, and demand deposits.

c) Other price risk

The Group was exposed to equity price risk through its investments in listed equity securities. The Group's equity price risk was mainly concentrated on equity instruments operating in Taiwan industry sector quoted in the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

Sensitivity analysis

The sensitivity analysis below was determined based on the exposure to equity price risks at the end of the reporting period.

If equity prices had been 3% higher/lower, pre-tax other comprehensive income for three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025 would have increased/decreased by $367,577 thousand and $428,627 thousand, respectively, as a result of the changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTOCI.

The Group's sensitivity to equity prices decreased due to the impact of equity price fluctuations.

2) Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Group. At the end of the reporting period, the Group's maximum exposure to credit risk which may cause a financial loss to the Group due to failure of counterparties to discharge an obligation and financial guarantees provided by the Group could arise from the carrying amount of the respective recognized financial assets as stated in the consolidated balance sheets.

In order to minimize credit risk, management of the Group is responsible for determining credit limits, credit approvals and other monitoring procedures to ensure that follow-up action is taken to recover overdue debts. In addition, the Group reviews the recoverable amount of each individual trade debt at the end of the reporting period to ensure that adequate allowances are made for irrecoverable amounts. In this regard, management believes the Group's credit risk was significantly reduced.

The Group's concentration of credit risk of 29% and 46% of total trade receivables as of March 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively, were related to the Group's five largest customers. The credit concentration risk of the remaining trade receivables is relatively insignificant.

3) Liquidity risk

The Group manages liquidity risk by monitoring and maintaining a level of cash and cash equivalents deemed adequate to finance the Group's operations and mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows. In addition, management monitors the utilization of bank borrowings and ensures compliance with loan covenants.

The Group relies on bank borrowings as a significant source of liquidity. As of March 31, 2026 and 2025, the Group had available unutilized bank loan facilities as set out in (b) below.

a) Liquidity and interest rate risk tables for non-derivative financial liabilities

The following table details the Group's remaining contractual maturity for its non-derivative financial liabilities with agreed upon repayment periods. The tables have been drawn up based on the undiscounted cash flows of financial liabilities from the earliest date on which the Group can be required to pay. The tables included both interest and principal cash flows. Specifically, bank loans with a repayment on demand clause were included in the earliest time band regardless of the probability of the banks choosing to exercise their rights. The maturity dates for other non-derivative financial liabilities were based on the agreed repayment dates.

To the extent that interest flows are at floating rates, the undiscounted amount was derived from the interest rate curve at the end of the reporting period.

March 31, 2026

	Less than 1 Year	**1-5 Years**	**5+ Years**
Non-derivative financial liabilities			
Non-interest bearing	$ 2,590,099	$ 373,375	$ 31,080
Lease liabilities	37,632	84,964	29,640
Variable interest rate liabilities	238,577	1,011,750	1,219,413
	$ 2,866,308	$ 1,470,089	$ 1,280,133

December 31, 2025

	Less than 1 Year	**1-5 Years**	**5+ Years**
Non-derivative financial liabilities			
Non-interest bearing	$ 2,516,878	$ 351,988	$ 42,987
Lease liabilities	27,855	52,246	31,980
Variable interest rate liabilities	238,577	1,011,750	1,219,413
	$ 2,783,310	$ 1,415,984	$ 1,294,380

March 31, 2025

	Less than 1 Year	1-5 Years	5+ Years
Non-derivative financial liabilities			
Non-interest bearing	$ 2,459,378	$ 299,733	$ 42,987
Lease liabilities	29,489	57,061	39,000
Variable interest rate liabilities	242,504	930,748	1,538,992
	$ 2,731,371	$ 1,287,542	$ 1,620,979

b) Financing facilities

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Unsecured bank facilities			
Amount used	$ 909,800	$ 1,061,182	$ 1,038,726
Amount unused	4,040,200	3,688,818	6,325,274
	$ 4,950,000	$ 4,750,000	$ 7,364,000
Secured bank facilities			
Amount used	$ 2,555,600	$ 3,265,000	$ 3,280,000
Amount unused	1,530,000	2,100,000	2,100,000
	$ 4,085,600	$ 5,365,000	$ 5,380,000

31. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

Balances and transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries, which are related parties of the Company, have been eliminated upon consolidation and are not disclosed in this note. Besides information disclosed elsewhere in the other notes, details of transactions between the Group and other related parties are disclosed below.

a. Related parties and their relationships

Related Party	Relationship with the Group
Evergreen Marine Corporation (Taiwan) Ltd.	Investor that has significant influence over the Group
Chang Yung-Fa Foundation	Other related party
Evergreen International Storage & Transport Corporation	Other related party
Evergreen International Corporation	Other related party
Evergreen Security Corporation	Other related party
Ever Accord Construction Corporation	Other related party
EVA Airways Corporation	Other related party
TSRC Corporation	Other related party
Kun Lin Engineering Co., Ltd.	Associate

b. Operating revenue

Related Party	For the Three Months Ended March 31 2026	2025
Investor that has significant influence over the Group	$ 46,111	$ 50,442
Other related party	30,689	62
	$ 76,800	$ 50,504

The sales conditions for related parties in substance were not significantly different from those sales made to the Group's usual prices list. There was no comparable sales price between non-related parties and related party in substance for repairing containers.

c. Other income

Related Party	For the Three Months Ended March 31 2026	2025
Investor that has significant influence over the Group	$ 3	$ 3

d. Purchases of goods and expenses

Related Party	For the Three Months Ended March 31 2026	2025
Investor that has significant influence over the Group	$ 608	$ 650
Other related party	6,873	7,190
Associate	340	340
	$ 7,821	$ 8,180

The purchases to related parties had no significant differences with other non-related parties.

e. Contract assets

Related Party	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Other related party	$ 17,806	$ 17,806	$ 16,980

As of March 31, 2026, December 31, 2025 and March 31, 2025, impairment loss of $68 thousand, $68 thousand and $894 thousand, were recognized for contract assets from related parties.

f. Receivables from related parties

Trade receivables

Related Party	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Investor that has significant influence over the Group	$ 21,588	$ 25,035	$ 27,510
Other related party	-	11	19
	$ 21,588	$ 25,046	$ 27,529

As of March 31, 2026, December 31, 2025 and March 31, 2025, impairment loss of $25 thousand, $10 thousand and $12 thousand, respectively, were recognized for trade receivables from related parties.

The outstanding trade receivables from related parties are unsecured.

g. Payables to related parties

Notes payables

Related Party	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Investor that has significant influence over the Group	$ -	$ -	$ 3
Other related party	3,245	88	67
	$ 3,245	$ 88	$ 70

Trade payables

Related Party	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Other related party	$ -	$ 75	$ 218

Other payables

Related Party	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Investor that has significant influence over the Group	$ 54	$ 49	$ 53
Other related party	4,208	5,083	6,045
Associate	357	-	-
	$ 4,619	$ 5,132	$ 6,098

The outstanding trade payables to related parties are unsecured.

h. Lease arrangements

Line Item	Related Party	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Lease liabilities - current	Investor that has significant influence over the Group - Evergreen Marine Corporation (Taiwan) Ltd.	$ 3,498	$ 3,481	$ 3,363
Lease liabilities - non-current	Investor that has significant influence over the Group - Evergreen Marine Corporation (Taiwan) Ltd.	886	1,766	4,298
		$ 4,384	$ 5,247	$ 7,661

The Group leased office and plant from a significant investor in July 2024 for a period of 3 years. The rent was determined based on the rent levels of similar assets, and lease payments were made monthly in accordance with the lease agreement.

i. Compensation of key management personnel

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2026	2025
Short-term employee benefits	$ 10,965	$ 12,677
Post-employment benefits	93	92
	$ 11,058	$ 12,769

32. ASSETS PLEDGED AS COLLATERAL OR FOR SECURITY

The following assets were provided as collateral for bank borrowings, issuance of a letter of credit, performance of construction contracts, performance guarantee deposits and others.:

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
Property, plant, and equipment, net	$ 1,098,010	$ 1,196,685	$ 1,215,477
Investment properties	171,183	81,096	82,522
Financial assets at amortized cost	156,289	57,195	157,273
	$ 1,425,482	$ 1,334,976	$ 1,455,272

33. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND UNRECOGNIZED COMMITMENTS

In addition to those disclosed in other notes, significant commitments and contingencies of the Group as of March 31, 2026, December 31, 2025 and March 31, 2025 were as follows:

a. As of March 31, 2026, December 31, 2025 and March 31, 2025, unused letters of credit for purchasing of materials were as follows:

Unit: In Thousands of Foreign Currency/New Taiwan Dollars

Currency	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
NTD	$ 701,505	$ 448,214	$ 754,957
USD	785	697	448

b. For acquisition of property, plant and equipment, unrecognized commitments were as follows:

Unit: In Thousands of Foreign Currency/New Taiwan Dollars

Currency	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	March 31, 2025
NTD	$ 56,241	$ 58,246	$ 25,026
EUR	-	-	231

34. SIGNIFICANT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES DENOMINATED IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES

The Group's significant financial assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies aggregated by the foreign currencies other than functional currencies of the entities in the Group and the related exchange rates between the foreign currencies and the respective functional currencies were as follows:

March 31, 2026

Unit: In Thousands of Foreign Currency/New Taiwan Dollars

	Foreign Currency	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount
Financial assets			
Monetary items			
JPY	$ 540	0.2005 (JPY:NTD)	$ 108
Financial liabilities			
Monetary items			
USD	125	31.995 (USD:NTD)	3,986
EUR	296	36.710 (EUR:NTD)	10,856
JPY	94,986	0.2005 (JPY:NTD)	19,045
RMB	1,156	4.629 (RMB:NTD)	5,352

December 31, 2025

Unit: In Thousands of Foreign Currency/New Taiwan Dollars

	Foreign Currency	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount
Financial assets			
Monetary items			
USD	$ 2	31.430 (USD:NTD)	$ 66
JPY	540	0.2008 (JPY:NTD)	108
Financial liabilities			
Monetary items			
USD	125	31.430 (USD:NTD)	3,916
EUR	296	36.900 (EUR:NTD)	10,912
JPY	94,986	0.2008 (JPY:NTD)	19,073
RMB	2,655	4.4960 (RMB:NTD)	11,935

March 31, 2025

Unit: In Thousands of Foreign Currency/New Taiwan Dollars

	Foreign Currency	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount
Financial assets			
Monetary items			
USD	$ 45	33.205 (USD:NTD)	$ 1,495
JPY	546	0.2227 (JPY:NTD)	122
Financial liabilities			
Monetary items			
USD	250	33.205 (USD:NTD)	8,294
EUR	591	35.970 (EUR:NTD)	21,254
JPY	144,543	0.2227 (JPY:NTD)	32,190
RMB	1,750	4.573 (RMB:NTD)	8,003

The functional currency of the Group is the New Taiwan dollar. The foreign exchange gains and losses (realized and unrealized) for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025 were $(202) thousand and $141 thousand, respectively.

35. SEPARATELY DISCLOSED ITEMS

a. Information on significant transactions:

1) Financing provided: None.

2) Endorsements/guarantees provided: (Table 1).

3) Significant marketable securities held (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and jointly controlled entities): (Table 2).

4) Total purchases from or sales to related parties amounting to at least NT$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: None.

5) Receivables from related parties amounting to at least NT$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: None.

6) Intercompany relationships and significant intercompany transactions (Table 3).

b. Information on investees (Table 4).

c. Information on investments in mainland China:

1) Information on any investee company in mainland China, showing the name, principal business activities, paid-in capital, method of investment, inward and outward remittance of funds, ownership percentage, net income of investees, investment income or loss, carrying amount of the investment at the end of the period, repatriations of investment income, and limit on the amount of investment in the mainland China area. (Table 5).

2) Any of the following significant transactions with investee companies in mainland China, either directly or indirectly through a third party, and their prices, payment terms, and unrealized gains or losses: None.

a) The amount and percentage of purchases and the balance and percentage of the related payables at the end of the period.

b) The amount and percentage of sales and the balance and percentage of the related receivables at the end of the period.

c) The amount of property transactions and the amount of the resultant gains or losses.

d) The balance of negotiable instrument endorsements or guarantees or pledges of collateral at the end of the period and the purpose.

e) The highest balance, the ending balance, the interest rate range, and total current period interest with respect to financing of funds.

f) Other transactions that have a material effect on the profit or loss for the period or on the financial position, such as the rendering or receipt of services.

36. SEGMENT INFORMATION

Information reported to the chief operating decision maker for the purpose of resource allocation and assessment of segment performance focuses on the types of goods or services delivered or provided. The Group's reportable segments were as follows:

a. Segment revenue and results

The following was an analysis of the Group's revenue and results from continuing operations by reportable segments:

	Steel Structures	Hsin Yung Enterprise Corporation	Super Max Engineering Enterprise Co., Ltd.	Ever Ecove Corporation	Others	Eliminations	Total
For the three months ended March 31, 2026							
Revenue from external customers	$ 2,381,264	$ 367,668	$ 219,392	$ 316,852	$ 46,202	$ -	$ 3,331,378
Inter-segment revenue	-	-	4,668	-	-	(4,668)	-
Segment revenue	$ 2,381,264	$ 367,668	$ 224,060	$ 316,852	$ 46,202	$ (4,668)	$ 3,331,378
Segment income	$ 342,046	$ 217,679	$ 59,996	$ (10,438)	$ 11,027	$ 110	$ 620,420
Interest income							18,816
Other income							5,592
Other gains and losses							(622)
Finance costs							(12,896)
Share of profit of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method							11,346
Profit before tax							$ 642,656
For the three months ended March 31, 2025							
Revenue from external customers	$ 2,919,869	$ 402,348	$ 144,275	$ 363,757	$ 52,022	$ -	$ 3,882,271
Inter-segment revenue	-	-	348	-	-	(348)	-
Segment revenue	$ 2,919,869	$ 402,348	$ 144,623	$ 363,757	$ 52,022	$ (348)	$ 3,882,271
Segment income	$ 486,325	$ 240,592	$ 18,218	$ 99,381	$ 13,293	$ 302	$ 858,111
Interest income							17,594
Other income							14,469
Other gains and losses							198
Finance costs							(13,568)
Share of profit of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method							6,133
Profit before tax							$ 882,937

Segment profit or loss represented the profit before tax earned by each segment without interest income, other income, other gains and losses, finance costs, the share of profit of associates and joint ventures or income tax expense. This was the measure reported to the chief operating decision maker for the purpose of resource allocation and assessment of segment performance.

EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

ENDORSEMENTS/GUARANTEES PROVIDED
FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2026
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

No. (Note 1)	Endorser/Guarantor	Endorsee/Guarantee		Limit on Endorsement/ Guarantee Amount Provided to Each Guarantee Party	Maximum Amount Endorsed/ Guaranteed During the Period	Ending Balance	Actual Borrowing Amount	Amount Endorsed/ Guaranteed by Collateral	Ratio of Accumulated Endorsement/ Guarantee to Net Equity in Latest Financial Statements (%)	Aggregate Endorsement/ Guarantee Limit	Endorsement/ Guarantee Given by Parent on Behalf of Subsidiaries	Endorsement/ Guarantee Given by Subsidiaries on Behalf of Parent	Endorsement/ Guarantee Given on Behalf of Companies in Mainland China	Note
		Name	Relationship											
0	Evergreen Steel Corporation	Ever Ecove Corporation	Subsidiary	$ 13,623,593	$ 1,927,310	$ 1,927,310	$ 1,279,333	$ -	7.07	$ 13,623,593	Y	-	-	Note 2
0	Evergreen Steel Corporation	Evergreen Heavy Industrial Corp. (Malaysia) Berhad	All capital contributing shareholders make endorsements/guarantees for their jointly invested company in proportion to their shareholding percentages	13,623,593	248,479	248,479	116,817	-	0.91	13,623,593	-	-	-	Note 2
1	Ming Yu Investment Corporation	Evergreen Steel Corporation	Parent company	5,077,591	903,220	903,220	903,220	-	355.77	5,077,591	-	Y	-	Note 3

Note 1: The Company and its subsidiaries are numbered as follows:

a. “0” for the Company.
b. Subsidiaries are numbered from “1”.

Note 2: The limit on endorsements or guarantees provided to each guaranteed party is up to 50% of the net worth value of the latest financial statements of the Company. However, the amount of the Company’s endorsements or guarantees for subsidiaries holding more than 50% of the shares is not limited by the above ratio, but the maximum shall not exceed 50% of the net value of the most recent financial statements of the Company.

Note 3: According to endorsement or guarantee provided regulation formulated by subsidiaries, the total amount of endorsement or guarantee that the Company is allowed to provide is up to 2,000% of the net worth value of the latest financial statements of the Company.

Note 4: The limit on endorsements or guarantees provided to each guaranteed party is up to 50% of the net worth value of the latest financial statements of the Company. However, the amount of endorsements or guarantees for subsidiaries is not limited by the above ratio, but the maximum shall not exceed 200% of the net value of the most recent financial statements of the Company.

TABLE 2

EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

SIGNIFICANT MARKETABLE SECURITIES HELD
MARCH 31, 2026
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

Holding Company Name	Type and Name of Marketable Securities	Relationship with the Holding Company	Financial Statement Account	March 31, 2026				Note
				Number of Shares	Carrying Amount	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Fair Value	
Evergreen Steel Corporation	Ordinary shares							
	EVA Airways Corporation	Other related party	Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	196,202,763	$ 6,661,083	3.63	$ 6,661,083	
	Evergreen Marine Corporation (Taiwan) Ltd.	Investor that has significant influence over the Group	Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	15,304,681	3,053,284	0.71	3,053,284	
	Taiwan High Speed Rail Corporation	-	Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	16,000,000	421,600	0.28	421,600	
	Taiwan Terminal Services Corporation	Other related party	Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	100,000	1,528	1.00	1,528	
	Taiwan Aerospace Corporation	-	Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	5,502,847	91,732	4.06	91,732	
	Pacific Resources Corporation	-	Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	19,195	933	2.56	933	
	Taiwan Incubator SME Development Corporation	-	Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	7,689,240	98,192	10.90	98,192	
	Evergreen Heavy Industrial Corp. (Malaysia) Berhad	Other related party	Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	6,678,735	212,117	13.39	212,117	
	Dongwei Transportation Co., Ltd.	-	Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	660,000	6,310	18.86	6,310	
	Ever Accord Construction Corporation	Other related party	Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	9,982,461	160,817	12.50	160,817	
	UNI Airways Corporation	Other related party	Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	56,474,992	965,722	14.99	965,722	
	Evergreen Security Corporation	Other related party	Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	10,000	193	0.05	193	
Hsin Yung Enterprise Corporation	Evergreen Marine Corporation (Taiwan) Ltd.	Investor that has significant influence over the Group	Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	2,885,519	575,661	0.13	575,661	
Ming Yu Investment Corporation	EVA Airways Corporation	Other related party	Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	100,000	3,395	-	3,395	

TABLE 3

EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

INTERCOMPANY RELATIONSHIPS AND SIGNIFICANT INTERCOMPANY TRANSACTIONS
FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2026
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

No. (Note 1)	Investee Company	Counterparty	Relationship (Note 2)	Transaction Details			
				Financial Statement Accounts	Amount	Payment Terms	% of Total Sales or Assets (Note 3)
0	Evergreen Steel Corporation	Super Max Engineering Enterprise Co., Ltd.	a	Other payables	$ 512	According to mutual agreements	-
0	Evergreen Steel Corporation	Super Max Engineering Enterprise Co., Ltd.	a	Operating costs	861	According to mutual agreements	0.03
0	Evergreen Steel Corporation	Ming Yu Investment Corporation	a	Other receivables	3,067	According to mutual agreements	0.01
1	Super Max Engineering Enterprise Co., Ltd.	Ever Ecove Corporation	c	Operating revenue	3,807	According to mutual agreements	0.11

Note 1: The parent company and its subsidiaries are coded as follows:

a. The parent company is coded “0”.
b. The subsidiaries are coded consecutively beginning from “1” in the order presented in the table above.

Note 2: Nature of relationships are coded as follows:

a. From the parent company to its subsidiary.
b. From a subsidiary to its parent company.
c. Between subsidiaries.

Note 3: The percentage calculation is based on the consolidated total operating revenue or total assets. For balance sheet items, each item’s period-end balance is shown as a percentage to the consolidated total assets as of March 31, 2026. For profit or loss items, cumulative amounts are shown as percentages to the consolidated total operating revenue for the period ended three months ended March 31, 2026.

Note 4: The table above only discloses related party transactions which are material.

EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

NAMES, LOCATIONS, AND RELATED INFORMATION OF INVESTEES ACCOUNTED FOR
FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2026
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses and Products	Original Investment Amount		Balance as of March 31, 2026			Net Income (Losses) of the Investee	Share of Profits/ Losses of Investee	Note
				March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	Number of Shares	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Carrying Amount			
Evergreen Steel Corporation	Hsin Yung Enterprise Corporation	Taiwan	Waste treatment, disposal and cogeneration	$ 1,241,574	$ 1,241,574	104,923,577	72.36	$ 2,631,532	$ 180,466	$ 130,587	Subsidiary
	Super Max Engineering Enterprise Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Waste collection, treatment and disposal	594,441	594,441	24,147,144	48.13	1,103,863	62,807	30,227	Subsidiary
	Ever Ecove Corporation	Taiwan	Waste treatment, disposal and cogeneration	801,000	801,000	80,100,000	50.06	1,258,945	(19,111)	(9,663)	Subsidiary
	Ming Yu Investment Corporation	Taiwan	General investment activities	239,487	239,487	10,350,000	100.00	251,345	792	792	Subsidiary
Super Max Engineering Enterprise Co., Ltd.	Kun Lin Engineering Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Planning of wastewater, air and noise prevention; design, construction, sale, operation and maintenance of related equipment	18,000	18,000	4,999,999	50.00	201,663	22,693	11,346	Accounted for using equity method

Note: Refer to Table 5 for information on investments in mainland China.

EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

INFORMATION ON INVESTMENTS IN MAINLAND CHINA
FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2026
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars/Foreign Currency, Unless Stated Otherwise)

Investee Company	Main Businesses and Products	Total Amount of Paid-in Capital	Method of Investment (Note 1)	Accumulated Outflow of Investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2026	Investment of Flows		Accumulated Outflow of Investment from Taiwan as of March 31, 2026	Net Income (Losses) of the Investee Company	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Share of Profit (Loss) (Note 2)	Carrying Amount as of March 31, 2026	Accumulated Inward Remittance of Earnings as of March 31, 2026	Note
					Outflow	Inflow							
Kunshan Weisheng Environmental Equipment Engineering Co., Ltd.	Design, manufacture and installation of waste water, waste gas equipment and various piping	$ 12,798 (US$ 400)	c	$ 12,798 (US$ 400)	$ -	$ -	$ 12,798 (US$ 400)	$ (2,890) (RMB 633)	24.07	$ -	$ 28,794	$ 92,714 (US$ 2,898)	

Investor Company	Accumulated Investments in Mainland China as of March 31, 2026	Investment Amount Authorized by the Investment Commission, MOEA	Upper Limit on Investment
Kun Lin Engineering Co., Ltd.	$ 12,798 (US$ 400)	$ 12,798 (US$ 400)	$ 242,758

Note 1: Investment methods are classified into the following three categories:

a. Directly invest in a company in Mainland China.
b. Through investing in an existing company in the third area, which then invested in the investee in Mainland China.
c. Others.

Note 2: The amount was recognized based on the investee’s unreviewed financial statements.