

**Evergreen Steel Corporation and  
Subsidiaries**

**Consolidated Financial Statements for the  
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and  
Independent Auditors' Review Report**

## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT

The Board of Directors and Shareholders  
Evergreen Steel Corporation

### Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Evergreen Steel Corporation and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the consolidated statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements, including material accounting policy information (collectively referred to as the "consolidated financial statements"). Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

### Scope of Review

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standards on Review Engagements of the Republic of China 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

### Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that caused us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, its consolidated financial performance for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, and its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Ching-Hsia Chang and Yung-Hsiang Chao.

Deloitte & Touche  
Taipei, Taiwan  
Republic of China

November 12, 2025

Notice to Readers

*The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally applied in the Republic of China.*

*For the convenience of readers, the independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements shall prevail.*

# EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

ASSETS	September 30, 2025		December 31, 2024		September 30, 2024	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>						
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6)	\$ 1,862,143	5	\$ 1,991,237	5	\$ 2,097,341	5
Financial assets at amortized cost - current (Notes 8 and 33)	1,762,482	5	2,918,281	7	2,532,928	7
Contract assets - current (Notes 23, 25 and 32)	4,718,487	12	3,327,746	8	3,292,678	9
Notes receivable, net (Note 23)	130,382	-	66,749	-	157,371	-
Trade receivables, net (Notes 9 and 23)	1,449,827	4	1,179,273	3	1,387,923	4
Trade receivables from related parties, net (Notes 9, 23 and 32)	29,232	-	28,227	-	22,917	-
Other receivables	16,360	-	25,935	-	77,829	-
Current tax assets (Note 4)	92	-	1,669	-	21,190	-
Inventories (Notes 10 and 23)	4,630,854	12	4,564,014	12	4,515,369	12
Other current assets (Note 17)	57,094	-	49,034	-	74,934	-
Total current assets	<u>14,656,953</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>14,152,165</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>14,180,480</u>	<u>37</u>
<b>NON-CURRENT ASSETS</b>						
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income - non-current (Notes 7 and 31)	12,900,298	34	15,327,673	38	13,431,218	35
Financial assets at amortized cost - non-current (Notes 8 and 33)	39,913	-	47,801	-	40,001	-
Investments accounted for using equity method (Note 12)	178,746	1	175,337	1	160,733	-
Property, plant and equipment (Notes 13 and 33)	5,089,007	13	4,551,087	11	4,450,748	12
Right-of-use assets (Note 14)	116,399	-	129,047	-	134,095	-
Investment properties (Notes 15 and 33)	95,301	-	96,802	-	97,302	-
Intangible assets (Note 16)	5,239,647	14	5,392,294	13	5,349,276	14
Deferred tax assets (Note 4)	58,404	-	83,302	-	83,535	-
Refundable deposits	18,404	-	13,628	-	18,323	-
Net defined benefit assets - non-current (Notes 4 and 22)	103,199	-	101,908	-	64,449	-
Other non-current assets (Note 17)	93,481	-	618,372	2	610,209	2
Total non-current assets	<u>23,932,799</u>	<u>62</u>	<u>26,537,251</u>	<u>65</u>	<u>24,439,889</u>	<u>63</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b><u>\$ 38,589,752</u></b>	<b><u>100</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 40,689,416</u></b>	<b><u>100</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 38,620,369</u></b>	<b><u>100</u></b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND EQUITY</b>						
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>						
Short-term borrowings (Note 18)	\$ 30,000	-	\$ -	-	\$ -	-
Contract liabilities - current (Notes 23 and 25)	1,901,002	5	2,283,781	6	2,242,341	6
Notes payable, net (Notes 23 and 32)	373,333	1	324,402	1	366,752	1
Trade payables, net (Notes 19, 23 and 32)	1,837,961	5	1,921,809	5	1,810,546	5
Other payables (Notes 20 and 32)	733,210	2	989,732	2	1,072,280	3
Current tax liabilities (Note 4)	300,995	1	310,854	1	197,853	1
Provisions - current (Note 21)	87,895	-	106,950	-	98,688	-
Lease liabilities - current (Notes 14 and 32)	28,699	-	30,942	-	31,153	-
Current portion of long-term borrowings (Note 18)	194,400	-	194,400	-	111,200	-
Other current liabilities	30,136	-	40,576	-	24,261	-
Total current liabilities	<u>5,517,631</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>6,203,446</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>5,955,074</u>	<u>16</u>
<b>NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>						
Long-term borrowings (Note 18)	2,138,400	6	2,235,600	6	2,668,800	7
Provisions - non-current (Note 21)	116,500	1	115,285	1	114,883	1
Deferred tax liabilities (Note 4)	91,197	-	91,000	-	83,447	-
Lease liabilities - non-current (Notes 14 and 32)	85,241	-	95,506	-	100,505	-
Net defined benefit liabilities - non-current (Notes 4 and 22)	5,991	-	6,056	-	7,995	-
Guarantee deposits received	105,676	-	77,419	-	76,981	-
Other non-current liabilities (Note 20)	67,463	-	73,717	-	76,773	-
Total non-current liabilities	<u>2,610,468</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>2,694,583</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>3,129,384</u>	<u>8</u>
Total liabilities	<u>8,128,099</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>8,898,029</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>9,084,458</u>	<u>24</u>
<b>EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE COMPANY (Note 24)</b>						
Share capital						
Ordinary shares	<u>4,170,915</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>4,170,915</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>4,170,915</u>	<u>11</u>
Capital surplus	<u>1,319,807</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1,319,721</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1,319,721</u>	<u>3</u>
Retained earnings						
Legal reserve	3,340,030	9	3,092,621	8	3,092,621	8
Unappropriated earnings	9,713,145	25	8,976,032	22	8,606,276	22
Total retained earnings	<u>13,053,175</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>12,068,653</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>11,698,897</u>	<u>30</u>
Other equity						
Exchange differences on translation of the financial statements of foreign operations	(160)	-	(160)	-	(666)	-
Unrealized gain on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	<u>8,394,290</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>10,784,979</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>8,887,391</u>	<u>23</u>
Total other equity	<u>8,394,130</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>10,784,819</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>8,886,725</u>	<u>23</u>
Total equity attributable to owners of the Company	26,938,027	70	28,344,108	70	26,076,258	67
<b>NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS</b>						
Total equity	<u>3,523,626</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>3,447,279</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>3,459,653</u>	<u>9</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b><u>\$ 38,589,752</u></b>	<b><u>100</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 40,689,416</u></b>	<b><u>100</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 38,620,369</u></b>	<b><u>100</u></b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

# EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share)

	For the Three Months Ended September 30				For the Nine Months Ended September 30			
	2025		2024		2025		2024	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
OPERATING REVENUE (Notes 25 and 32)	\$ 3,998,113	100	\$ 3,278,484	100	\$ 11,509,707	100	\$ 9,471,674	100
OPERATING COSTS (Notes 10, 26 and 32)	(2,862,837)	(71)	(2,512,943)	(76)	(8,232,989)	(71)	(6,856,701)	(72)
GROSS PROFIT	1,135,276	29	765,541	24	3,276,718	29	2,614,973	28
OPERATING EXPENSES (Notes 26 and 32)								
Selling and marketing expenses	(80,631)	(2)	(84,375)	(3)	(230,823)	(2)	(240,361)	(3)
General and administrative expenses	(72,689)	(2)	(69,180)	(2)	(218,989)	(2)	(215,966)	(2)
Expected credit gain (loss) (Notes 9 and 25)	3,374	-	(876)	-	14,644	-	19,372	-
Total operating expenses	(149,946)	(4)	(154,431)	(5)	(435,168)	(4)	(436,955)	(5)
PROFIT FROM OPERATIONS	985,330	25	611,110	19	2,841,550	25	2,178,018	23
NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES								
Interest income	14,948	-	17,418	1	50,316	-	62,818	1
Other income (Notes 26 and 32)	511,695	13	405,282	12	1,128,283	10	598,126	6
Other gains (losses) (Note 26)	763	-	(329)	-	652	-	(5,369)	-
Finance costs (Note 26)	(13,314)	-	(15,562)	-	(40,248)	-	(45,080)	(1)
Share of profit of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method (Note 12)	20,493	-	10,076	-	34,409	-	22,823	-
Total non-operating income and expenses	534,585	13	416,885	13	1,173,412	10	633,318	6
PROFIT BEFORE INCOME TAX	1,519,915	38	1,027,995	32	4,014,962	35	2,811,336	29
INCOME TAX EXPENSE (Notes 4 and 27)	(174,556)	(4)	(122,800)	(4)	(557,795)	(5)	(482,345)	(5)
NET PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD	1,345,359	34	905,195	28	3,457,167	30	2,328,991	24
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS) INCOME								
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:								
Unrealized (loss) gain on investments in equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income	(839,602)	(21)	(26,834)	(1)	(2,427,375)	(21)	2,437,852	26
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD	\$ 505,757	13	\$ 878,361	27	\$ 1,029,792	9	\$ 4,766,843	50

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## EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share)

	For the Three Months Ended September 30				For the Nine Months Ended September 30			
	2025		2024		2025		2024	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
<b>NET PROFIT ATTRIBUTABLE</b>								
TO:								
Owners of the Company	\$ 1,198,963	30	\$ 812,667	25	\$ 3,069,979	27	\$ 2,091,743	22
Non-controlling interests	<u>146,396</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>92,528</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>387,188</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>237,248</u>	<u>2</u>
	<u><u>\$ 1,345,359</u></u>	<u><u>34</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 905,195</u></u>	<u><u>28</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,457,167</u></u>	<u><u>30</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,328,991</u></u>	<u><u>24</u></u>
<b>TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE</b>								
TO:								
Owners of the Company	\$ 375,311	10	\$ 778,554	24	\$ 679,290	6	\$ 4,477,265	47
Non-controlling interests	<u>130,446</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>99,807</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>350,502</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>289,578</u>	<u>3</u>
	<u><u>\$ 505,757</u></u>	<u><u>13</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 878,361</u></u>	<u><u>27</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,029,792</u></u>	<u><u>9</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 4,766,843</u></u>	<u><u>50</u></u>
<b>EARNINGS PER SHARE</b>								
(Note 28)								
Basic	<u><u>\$ 2.87</u></u>		<u><u>\$ 1.95</u></u>		<u><u>\$ 7.36</u></u>		<u><u>\$ 5.02</u></u>	
Diluted	<u><u>\$ 2.87</u></u>		<u><u>\$ 1.95</u></u>		<u><u>\$ 7.36</u></u>		<u><u>\$ 5.01</u></u>	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(Concluded)

# EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	Equity Attributable to Owners of the Company						Other Equity			Non-controlling Interests	Total Equity
	Share Capital			Retained Earnings		Exchange Differences on Translation of the Financial Statements of Foreign Operations	Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income	Total			
	Shares (In Thousands)	Amount	Capital Surplus	Legal Reserve	Unappropriated Earnings						
BALANCE ON JANUARY 1, 2024	417,091	\$ 4,170,915	\$ 1,319,674	\$ 2,708,324	\$ 9,597,333	\$ (666)	\$ 6,514,461	\$ 24,310,041	\$ 3,510,992	\$ 27,821,033	
Appropriation and distribution of 2023 retain earnings											
Legal reserve	-	-	-	384,297	(384,297)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends to shareholders	-	-	-	-	(2,711,095)	-	-	(2,711,095)	-	-	(2,711,095)
Other changes in capital surplus	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	47
Net profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2024	-	-	-	-	2,091,743	-	-	2,091,743	237,248	2,328,991	
Other comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, net of income tax	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,385,522	2,385,522	52,330	2,437,852	
Total comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2024	-	-	-	-	2,091,743	-	2,385,522	4,477,265	289,578	4,766,843	
Cash dividends distributed by subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(340,917)	(340,917)	
Disposal of investments in equity instruments designated as at fair value through other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	12,592	-	(12,592)	-	-	-	
BALANCE ON SEPTEMBER 30, 2024	<u>417,091</u>	<u>\$ 4,170,915</u>	<u>\$ 1,319,721</u>	<u>\$ 3,092,621</u>	<u>\$ 8,606,276</u>	<u>\$ (666)</u>	<u>\$ 8,887,391</u>	<u>\$ 26,076,258</u>	<u>\$ 3,459,653</u>	<u>\$ 29,535,911</u>	
BALANCE ON JANUARY 1, 2025	417,091	\$ 4,170,915	\$ 1,319,721	\$ 3,092,621	\$ 8,976,032	\$ (160)	\$ 10,784,979	\$ 28,344,108	\$ 3,447,279	\$ 31,791,387	
Appropriation and distribution of 2024 retain earnings											
Legal reserve	-	-	-	247,409	(247,409)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends to shareholders	-	-	-	-	(2,085,457)	-	-	(2,085,457)	-	-	(2,085,457)
Other changes in capital surplus	-	-	86	-	-	-	-	-	86	-	86
Net profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2025	-	-	-	-	3,069,979	-	-	3,069,979	387,188	3,457,167	
Other comprehensive loss for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, net of income tax	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2,390,689)	(2,390,689)	(36,686)	(2,427,375)	
Total comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2025	-	-	-	-	3,069,979	-	(2,390,689)	679,290	350,502	1,029,792	
Cash dividends distributed by subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(274,155)	(274,155)	
BALANCE ON SEPTEMBER 30, 2025	<u>417,091</u>	<u>\$ 4,170,915</u>	<u>\$ 1,319,807</u>	<u>\$ 3,340,030</u>	<u>\$ 9,713,145</u>	<u>\$ (160)</u>	<u>\$ 8,394,290</u>	<u>\$ 26,938,027</u>	<u>\$ 3,523,626</u>	<u>\$ 30,461,653</u>	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

# EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Income before income tax	\$ 4,014,962	\$ 2,811,336
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation expense	291,553	193,970
Amortization expense	218,551	211,589
Expected credit reversed gain recognized on trade receivables	(14,644)	(19,372)
Finance costs	40,248	45,080
Interest income	(50,316)	(62,818)
Dividend income	(1,105,713)	(585,128)
Share of profit of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method	(34,409)	(22,823)
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(346)	(3,793)
Net loss on disposal of inventories	857	-
Gain on lease modification	(23)	(40)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities		
Contract assets	(1,375,279)	(543,500)
Notes receivable	(63,633)	(115,754)
Trade receivables	(272,377)	(555,820)
Other receivables	8,038	(35,918)
Inventories	(67,697)	(585,670)
Other current assets	(8,060)	20,179
Net defined benefit assets	(1,291)	1,771
Other non-current assets	299	(1,392)
Contract liabilities	(382,779)	408,364
Notes payable	48,931	107,498
Trade payables	(83,848)	599,481
Other payables	79,290	293,698
Provisions	(19,055)	14,292
Other current liabilities	(10,440)	(12,398)
Net defined benefit liabilities	(65)	(11)
Other non-current liabilities	(690)	(2,740)
Cash generated from operations	1,212,064	2,160,081
Interest received	51,853	60,849
Interest paid	(39,800)	(43,683)
Income tax paid	(540,982)	(677,422)
Net cash generated from operating activities	<u>683,135</u>	<u>1,499,825</u>

(Continued)

# EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

For the Nine Months Ended  
September 30

2025 2024

### CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES

Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	\$ -	\$ 97,226
Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at amortized cost	1,163,687	1,118,152
Payments for property, plant and equipment	(384,691)	(767,320)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	346	6,440
Increase in refundable deposits	(4,776)	(6,010)
Payments for intangible assets	(300,109)	(357,947)
Other dividends received	1,105,713	585,128
Dividends received from associates	<u>31,000</u>	<u>30,000</u>
Net cash generated from investing activities	<u>1,611,170</u>	<u>705,669</u>

### CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES

Increase in short-term borrowings	30,000	-
Repayments of long-term borrowings	(97,200)	(50,000)
Increase in guarantee deposits	28,257	-
Decrease in guarantee deposits	-	(4,232)
Repayment of principal portion of lease liabilities	(24,930)	(22,583)
Repayments of cash dividend	(2,085,457)	(2,711,095)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(274,155)	(340,957)
Other financing activities	<u>86</u>	<u>47</u>
Net cash used in financing activities	<u>(2,423,399)</u>	<u>(3,128,820)</u>
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(129,094)	(923,326)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD	<u>1,991,237</u>	<u>3,020,667</u>
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	<u>\$ 1,862,143</u>	<u>\$ 2,097,341</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(Concluded)

# EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

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### 1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Evergreen Steel Corporation (the “Company”) was incorporated in January 1973 as a company limited by shares under the Company Law of the Republic of China. The Company is mainly engaged in the steel structure engineering business and the environmental protection business. The Company’s steel structure engineering business mainly includes engineering projects for factories, tall buildings and bridges. The Company’s reinvestment in environmental protection businesses includes general and business waste treatment and cogeneration. Since April 12, 2021, the Company’s shares have been listed on the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

The consolidated financial statements are presented in the Company’s functional currency, New Taiwan dollars.

### 2. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The consolidated financial statements were approved by the Company’s board of directors on November 12, 2025.

### 3. APPLICATION OF NEW, AMENDED AND REVISED STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS

- a. Initial application of the amendments to the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), International Accounting Standards (IAS), IFRIC Interpretations (IFRIC), and SIC Interpretations (SIC) (collectively, the “IFRS Accounting Standards”) endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission (FSC)

#### Amendments to IAS 21 “Lack of Exchangeability”

The initial application of the Amendments to IAS 21 “Lack of Exchangeability” did not have a material impact on the Group’s accounting policies.

- b. The IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC for application starting from 2026

<u>New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations</u>	<u>Effective Date Announced by IASB</u>
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 “Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments”	January 1, 2026
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 “Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity”	January 1, 2026
Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards - Volume 11	January 1, 2026
IFRS 17 “Insurance Contracts” (including the 2020 and 2021 amendments)	January 1, 2023

As of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing the possible impact of the application of the amendments on the Group's financial position and financial performance and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

c. The IFRS Accounting Standards in issue but not yet endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

<b>New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations</b>	<b>Effective Date Announced by IASB (Note 1)</b>
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture"	To be determined by IASB
IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"	January 1, 2027 (Note 2)
IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures" (including the 2025 amendments)	January 1, 2027

Note 1: Unless stated otherwise, the above IFRS Accounting Standards are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after their respective effective dates.

Note 2: On September 25, 2025, the FSC announced that IFRS 18 will take effect starting from January 1, 2028. Domestic entities could elect to apply IFRS 18 for an earlier period after the endorsement of IFRS 18 by the FSC.

#### IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"

IFRS 18 will supersede IAS 1 "Presentation of Financial Statements". The main changes comprise:

- Items of income and expenses included in the statement of profit or loss shall be classified into the operating, investing, financing, income taxes and discontinued operations categories.
- The statement of profit or loss shall present totals and subtotals for operating profit or loss, profit or loss before financing and income taxes and profit or loss.
- Provides guidance to enhance the requirements of aggregation and disaggregation: The Group shall identify the assets, liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows that arise from individual transactions or other events and shall classify and aggregate them into groups based on shared characteristics, so as to result in the presentation in the primary financial statements of line items that have at least one similar characteristic. The Group shall disaggregate items with dissimilar characteristics in the primary financial statements and in the notes. The Group labels items as "other" only if it cannot find a more informative label.
- Disclosures on Management-defined Performance Measures (MPMs): When in public communications outside financial statements and communicating to users of financial statements management's view of an aspect of the financial performance of the Group as a whole, the Group shall disclose related information about its MPMs in a single note to the financial statements, including the description of such measures, calculations, reconciliations to the subtotal or total specified by IFRS Accounting Standards and the income tax and non-controlling interests effects of related reconciliation items.

Except for the above impact, as of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing other impacts of the above amended standards and interpretations on the Group's financial position and financial performance and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

#### **4. SUMMARY OF MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION**

##### **a. Statement of compliance**

These interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and IAS 34 “Interim Financial Reporting” as endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC. Disclosure information included in these interim consolidated financial statements is less than the disclosure information required in a complete set of annual consolidated financial statements.

##### **b. Basis of preparation**

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for financial instruments which are measured at fair value and net defined benefit liabilities (assets) which are measured at the present value of the defined benefit obligation less the fair value of plan assets.

The fair value measurements, which are grouped into Levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value measurement inputs are observable and based on the significance of the inputs to the fair value measurement in its entirety, are described as follows:

- 1) Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- 2) Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for an asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices); and
- 3) Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for an asset or liability.

##### **c. Basis of consolidation**

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the parent company and the entities controlled by the parent company (i.e., its subsidiaries). When necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with those used by the parent company. All intra-group transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated in full upon consolidation. Total comprehensive income of subsidiaries is attributed to the owners of the parent company and to the non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

Changes in the Group’s ownership interests in subsidiaries that do not result in the Group losing control over the subsidiaries are accounted for as equity transactions. The carrying amounts of the Group’s interests and the non-controlling interests are adjusted to reflect the changes in their relative interests in the subsidiaries. Any difference between the amount by which the non-controlling interests are adjusted and the fair value of the consideration paid or received is recognized directly in equity and attributed to the owners of the parent company.

See Note 11 and Table 5 for detailed information on subsidiaries (including the percentages of ownership and main businesses).

d. Other material accounting policies

Except for the following, please refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

1) Retirement benefits

Pension cost for an interim period is calculated on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior financial year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant plan amendments, settlements, or other significant one-off events.

2) Income taxes expense

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax. Interim period income taxes are assessed on an annual basis and calculated by applying to an interim period's pre-tax income the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings.

## **5. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY**

The material accounting judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty are the same as those in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

## **6. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Cash on hand	\$ 3,203	\$ 3,188	\$ 3,207
Checking accounts and demand deposits	187,761	243,822	496,264
Cash equivalents			
Time deposits	1,083,700	1,033,323	1,306,163
Commercial paper	<u>587,479</u>	<u>710,904</u>	<u>291,707</u>
	<u>\$ 1,862,143</u>	<u>\$ 1,991,237</u>	<u>\$ 2,097,341</u>

## **7. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FVTOCI**

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
<u>Non-current</u>			
Domestic investments			
Listed shares and emerging market shares	\$ 11,184,781	\$ 13,243,622	\$ 11,491,184
Unlisted shares	1,517,426	1,884,624	1,751,694
Foreign investments			
Unlisted shares	<u>198,091</u>	<u>199,427</u>	<u>188,340</u>
	<u>\$ 12,900,298</u>	<u>\$ 15,327,673</u>	<u>\$ 13,431,218</u>

These investments in equity instruments are not held for trading. Instead, they are held for medium-to long-term strategic purposes.

The Group sold its investments for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, and transferred a gain of \$12,592 thousand, respectively, from other equity to retained earnings.

## 8. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT AMORTIZED COST

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<u>Current</u>			
Domestic investments			
Pledge deposits	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 350,000
Restricted bank deposits	108,981	12,271	14,039
Time deposits with original maturities of more than 3 months	<u>1,653,501</u>	<u>2,906,010</u>	<u>2,168,889</u>
	<u>\$ 1,762,482</u>	<u>\$ 2,918,281</u>	<u>\$ 2,532,928</u>
<u>Non-current</u>			
Domestic investments			
Pledge deposits	<u>\$ 39,913</u>	<u>\$ 47,801</u>	<u>\$ 40,001</u>

Refer to Note 33 for information relating to investments in financial assets at amortized cost pledged as security.

## 9. TRADE RECEIVABLES

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<u>Trade receivables (including trade receivables from related parties)</u>			
At amortized cost			
Gross carrying amount	\$ 1,479,877	\$ 1,207,500	\$ 1,411,096
Less: Allowance for impairment loss	<u>(818)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(256)</u>
	<u>\$ 1,479,059</u>	<u>\$ 1,207,500</u>	<u>\$ 1,410,840</u>

The average credit period on sales of goods is 0 to 120 days. In determining the recoverability of a trade receivable, the Group considers the changes in the credit quality of the trade receivable since the date of credit was initially granted to the end of the reporting period. The allowance for bad debts refers to the past arrears records of the counterparty and the analysis of its current financial status to estimate the amount that cannot be recovered.

Except for individual customers who provide provision for losses when there is an obvious sign of impairment, the Group applies the simplified approach for the allowance of expected credit loss prescribed by IFRS 9, which permits the use of a lifetime expected loss provision for all trade receivables. The expected credit losses on trade receivables are estimated using a provision matrix approach considering the past default experience of the debtor and an analysis of the debtor's current financial positions.

The Group writes off a trade receivable when there is evidence indicating that the debtor is in severe financial difficulty and there is no realistic prospect of recovery of the receivable, e.g., when the debtor has been placed under liquidation, or when the trade receivables are over 120 days past due, whichever occurs earlier. The Group directly recognizes the impairment loss of related accounts receivable. The Group continues to engage in enforcement activity to attempt to recover the receivables due. Where recoveries are made, these are recognized in profit or loss.

The following table details the Group's aging of trade receivables.

September 30, 2025

	Amount Without Sign of Default				Total
	0 to 60 Days	61 to 90 Days	91 to 120 Days	Over 120 Days	
Expected credit loss rate	0.02%	-	0.95%	100.00%	
Gross carrying amount	\$ 1,473,875	\$ 4,899	\$ 634	\$ 469	\$ 1,479,877
Loss allowance (Lifetime ECLs)	<u>(343)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(6)</u>	<u>(469)</u>	<u>(818)</u>
Amortized cost	<u>\$ 1,473,532</u>	<u>\$ 4,899</u>	<u>\$ 628</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,479,059</u>

December 31, 2024

	Amount Without Sign of Default				Total
	0 to 60 Days	61 to 90 Days	91 to 120 Days	Over 120 Days	
Expected credit loss rate	-	-	-	-	
Gross carrying amount	\$ 1,173,012	\$ 33,416	\$ 1,072	\$ -	\$ 1,207,500
Loss allowance (Lifetime ECLs)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Amortized cost	<u>\$ 1,173,012</u>	<u>\$ 33,416</u>	<u>\$ 1,072</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,207,500</u>

September 30, 2024

	Amount Without Sign of Default				Total
	0 to 60 Days	61 to 90 Days	91 to 120 Days	Over 120 Days	
Expected credit loss rate	-	-	-	100.00%	
Gross carrying amount	\$ 1,309,042	\$ 101,789	\$ 9	\$ 256	\$ 1,411,096
Loss allowance (Lifetime ECLs)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(256)</u>	<u>(256)</u>
Amortized cost	<u>\$ 1,309,042</u>	<u>\$ 101,789</u>	<u>\$ 9</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,410,840</u>

The above is an aging analysis based on the account opening date.

The movements of the loss allowance of trade receivables were as follows:

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024
Balance at January 1	\$ -	\$ 48
Add: Loss allowance recognized	<u>818</u>	<u>208</u>
Balance at September 30	<u>\$ 818</u>	<u>\$ 256</u>

## 10. INVENTORIES

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Raw material	\$ 4,599,360	\$ 4,537,921	\$ 4,458,458
Supplies	19,655	26,093	26,565
Inventory in transit	<u>11,839</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>30,346</u>
	<u><u>\$ 4,630,854</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 4,564,014</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 4,515,369</u></u>

The costs of inventories recognized as operating cost for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 were \$2,302,504 thousand, \$2,015,210 thousand, \$6,592,505 thousand and \$5,461,602 thousand, respectively. The operating costs, which included the inventory write-downs, for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 was \$857 thousand.

## 11. SUBSIDIARIES

### a. Subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements

The entities included in the consolidated statements are listed below.

Investor	Investee	Main Business	Proportion of Ownership			Remark
			September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	
The parent company	Hsin Yung Enterprise Corporation	Waste treatment, disposal and cogeneration	72.36%	72.36%	68.46%	Note 1
The parent company	Super Max Engineering Enterprise Co., Ltd.	Waste collection, treatment and disposal	48.13%	48.13%	48.13%	Note 2
The parent company	Ever Ecove Corporation	Waste treatment, disposal and cogeneration	50.06%	50.06%	50.06%	-
The parent company	Ming Yu Investment Corporation	General investment activities	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	-

Note 1: In December 2024, the Company acquired an additional ownership interest in its subsidiary, Hsin Yung Enterprise Corporation, for a total consideration of \$248,908 thousand, resulting in an increase in the ownership interest from 68.46% to 72.36%. Details of above transactions are disclosed in Note 29.

Note 2: The Company holds a 48.13% interest in Super Max Engineering Enterprise Co., Ltd. The Company occupies more than half of the board's seats and has the practical ability to direct the relevant activities of Super Max Engineering Enterprise Co., Ltd. Therefore, the Company deems it a subsidiary.

### b. Subsidiaries excluded from the consolidated financial statements: None.

## 12. INVESTMENTS ACCOUNTED FOR USING EQUITY METHOD

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Associates that are not individually material			
Kun Lin Engineering Co., Ltd.	\$ 178,746	\$ 175,337	\$ 160,733

Name of Associate	Proportion of Ownership and Voting Rights		
	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024

Kun Lin Engineering Co., Ltd. 50% 50% 50%

Aggregate information of associates that are not individually material

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024

The Group's share of:

Net income for the period \$ 20,493 \$ 10,076 \$ 34,409 \$ 22,823

The Group holds 50% of the issued share capital of Kun Lin Engineering Co., Ltd. and controls 50% of the voting power in general meetings. According to the agreement made by the shareholders, the other shareholders control the composition of the board of directors of Kun Lin Engineering Co., Ltd. and, therefore, the Group does not have control over them. The directors of the Company, however, consider that the Group does exercise significant influence over Kun Lin Engineering Co., Ltd.; therefore, the Group accounts them as associates.

### 13. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Freehold Land	Land Improvements	Buildings	Machinery and Equipment	Transportation Equipment	Other Equipment	Construction in Progress and Equipment to Be Inspected	Total
<u>Cost</u>								
Balance on January 1, 2025	\$ 1,797,045	\$ 167,279	\$ 2,588,198	\$ 4,780,924	\$ 138,181	\$ 133,457	\$ 837,670	\$ 10,442,754
Additions	-	420	18,508	183,981	5,202	11,486	6,000	225,597
Disposals		(1,300)	(22)	(63,727)	(1,965)	(7,013)	-	(74,227)
Reclassification	-	-	244,361	1,181,824	(19,353)	331	(843,670)	563,493
Balance on September 30, 2025	<u>\$ 1,797,045</u>	<u>\$ 166,399</u>	<u>\$ 2,850,845</u>	<u>\$ 6,083,002</u>	<u>\$ 122,065</u>	<u>\$ 138,261</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 11,157,617</u>
Accumulated depreciation and impairment								
Balance on January 1, 2025	\$ -	\$ 148,044	\$ 2,035,682	\$ 3,527,056	\$ 95,064	\$ 85,821	\$ -	\$ 5,891,667
Disposals	-	(1,300)	(22)	(63,727)	(1,965)	(7,013)	-	(74,227)
Depreciation expense	-	2,668	49,084	193,430	7,605	12,172	-	264,959
Reclassification	-	-	-	-	(13,789)	-	-	(13,789)
Balance on September 30, 2025	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 149,412</u>	<u>\$ 2,084,544</u>	<u>\$ 3,656,759</u>	<u>\$ 86,915</u>	<u>\$ 90,980</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 6,068,610</u>
Carrying amount on September 30, 2025	<u>\$ 1,797,045</u>	<u>\$ 16,987</u>	<u>\$ 766,301</u>	<u>\$ 2,426,243</u>	<u>\$ 35,150</u>	<u>\$ 47,281</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 5,089,007</u>
Carrying amount on January 1, 2025	<u>\$ 1,797,045</u>	<u>\$ 19,235</u>	<u>\$ 552,516</u>	<u>\$ 1,253,868</u>	<u>\$ 43,117</u>	<u>\$ 47,636</u>	<u>\$ 837,670</u>	<u>\$ 4,551,087</u>
<u>Cost</u>								
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$ 1,797,045	\$ 164,600	\$ 2,568,476	\$ 5,197,701	\$ 141,049	\$ 251,035	\$ 620,866	\$ 10,740,772
Additions	-	466	11,211	253,862	13,429	10,843	161,377	451,188
Disposals	-	-	(285)	(1,135,324)	(17,610)	(5,174)	-	(1,158,393)
Reclassification	-	2,213	1,036	370,684	-	(126,045)	(1,036)	246,852
Balance on September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 1,797,045</u>	<u>\$ 167,279</u>	<u>\$ 2,580,438</u>	<u>\$ 4,686,923</u>	<u>\$ 136,868</u>	<u>\$ 130,659</u>	<u>\$ 781,207</u>	<u>\$ 10,280,419</u>
Accumulated depreciation and impairment								
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$ -	\$ 144,404	\$ 1,975,470	\$ 4,519,890	\$ 100,287	\$ 76,946	\$ -	\$ 6,816,997
Disposals	-	-	(285)	(1,135,324)	(14,963)	(5,174)	-	(1,155,746)
Depreciation expense	-	2,757	45,396	99,438	9,878	10,951	-	168,420
Balance on September 30, 2024	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 147,161</u>	<u>\$ 2,020,581</u>	<u>\$ 3,484,004</u>	<u>\$ 95,202</u>	<u>\$ 82,723</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 5,829,671</u>
Carrying amount on September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 1,797,045</u>	<u>\$ 20,118</u>	<u>\$ 559,857</u>	<u>\$ 1,202,919</u>	<u>\$ 41,666</u>	<u>\$ 47,936</u>	<u>\$ 781,207</u>	<u>\$ 4,450,748</u>

The above items of property, plant and equipment are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives as follows:

Land improvements	10 years
Buildings	3-55 years
Machinery and equipment	2-20 years
Transportation equipment	5 years
Other equipment	3-8 years

Property, plant and equipment pledged as collateral for bank borrowings were set out in Note 33.

#### 14. LEASE ARRANGEMENTS

##### a. Right-of-use assets

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<u>Carrying amount</u>			
Land	\$ 109,278	\$ 118,995	\$ 123,119
Buildings	6,034	8,450	9,295
Other equipment	<u>1,087</u>	<u>1,602</u>	<u>1,681</u>
	<u>\$ 116,399</u>	<u>\$ 129,047</u>	<u>\$ 134,095</u>
<u>For the Three Months Ended September 30</u>		<u>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</u>	
	2025	2024	2025
Additions to right-of-use assets	<u>\$ 2,969</u>	<u>\$ 11,129</u>	<u>\$ 14,893</u>
Depreciation charge for right-of-use assets			
Land	\$ 7,537	\$ 7,732	\$ 22,025
Buildings	862	845	2,552
Other equipment	<u>173</u>	<u>163</u>	<u>516</u>
	<u>\$ 8,572</u>	<u>\$ 8,740</u>	<u>\$ 25,093</u>

Except for the aforementioned addition and recognized depreciation, the Group did not have significant sublease or impairment of right-of-use assets for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024.

##### b. Lease liabilities

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<u>Carrying amount</u>			
Current	<u>\$ 28,699</u>	<u>\$ 30,942</u>	<u>\$ 31,153</u>
Non-current	<u>\$ 85,241</u>	<u>\$ 95,506</u>	<u>\$ 100,505</u>

Range of discount rates for lease liabilities was as follows:

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
	1.837%-1.996%	1.192%-1.993%	0.878%-1.971%

c. Material leasing activities and terms

The Group leases land, buildings and equipment for the use of storage area, office and plants with lease term of 2 to 10 years. The Group does not have bargain purchase options to acquire the leasehold land and buildings at the end of the lease term. In addition, the Group is prohibited from subleasing or transferring all or any portion of the underlying assets without the lessor's consent.

d. Other lease information

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Expenses relating to short-term leases and low-value asset leases	\$ 5,297	\$ 6,186	\$ 15,499	\$ 17,213
Total cash outflow for leases	<u>\$ 13,721</u>	<u>\$ 13,867</u>	<u>\$ 42,145</u>	<u>\$ 40,871</u>

## 15. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

	<b>Amount</b>
<u>Cost</u>	
Balance on January 1, 2025	\$ 292,655
Additions	<u>-</u>
Balance on September 30, 2025	<u>\$ 292,655</u>
<u>Accumulated depreciation and impairment</u>	
Balance on January 1, 2025	\$ (195,853)
Depreciation expense	<u>(1,501)</u>
Balance on September 30, 2025	<u>\$ (197,354)</u>
Carrying amount on September 30, 2025	\$ 95,301
Carrying amount on January 1, 2025	<u>\$ 96,802</u>

(Continued)

	<b>Amount</b>
<u>Cost</u>	
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$ 292,655
Additions	<u>—</u>
Balance on September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 292,655</u>
<u>Accumulated depreciation and impairment</u>	
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$ (193,851)
Depreciation expense	<u>(1,502)</u>
Balance on September 30, 2024	<u>\$ (195,353)</u>
Carrying amount on September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 97,302</u> (Concluded)

The investment properties are depreciated using the straight-line method in 50 years.

The fair value of the investment real estate was evaluated by the management of the Group with reference to the transaction prices of similar properties in the market. The fair value of the investment real estate as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 were \$198,782 thousand and \$174,572 thousand, respectively. Comparing December 31, 2024 and 2023, there were no significant changes in the fair value of September 30, 2025 and 2024.

All of the Group's investment properties were held under freehold interests. The investment properties pledged as collateral for bank borrowings were set out in Note 33.

## 16. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Service concession arrangements*	\$ 5,233,615	\$ 5,384,050	\$ 5,345,009
Computer software	<u>6,032</u>	<u>8,244</u>	<u>4,267</u>
	<u><u>\$ 5,239,647</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 5,392,294</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 5,349,276</u></u>

\* The subsidiary - Ever Ecove Corporation signed a construction contract of "Building, Operation and Transfer of Taoyuan City Biomass Energy Center" with Taoyuan City Government, and the price of the right to charge public service users which was built by Ever Ecove Corporation, is classified as intangible assets - service concession arrangements. Upon completion of construction, Ever Ecove Corporation shall provide operational services until October 2043. Ever Ecove Corporation has obtained letters of permission from the Taoyuan City Government to operate the Taoyuan City Biomass Energy Center for heat treatment and the anaerobic digestion system on December 29, 2023 and February 3, 2025. Upon expiration of the service concession arrangement, Ever Ecove Corporation shall return the right of management according to the contract and transfer the ownership of the built biomass energy center and related auxiliary facilities to Taoyuan City Government free of charge.

## 17. OTHER ASSETS

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<b><u>Current</u></b>			
Prepaid expenses	\$ 39,388	\$ 32,500	\$ 37,601
Prepayments	17,706	6,176	35,128
Tax credits	<u>—</u>	<u>10,358</u>	<u>2,205</u>
	<u>\$ 57,094</u>	<u>\$ 49,034</u>	<u>\$ 74,934</u>
<b><u>Non-current</u></b>			
Prepayments for equipment	\$ 92,488	\$ 617,080	\$ 608,817
Others	<u>993</u>	<u>1,292</u>	<u>1,392</u>
	<u>\$ 93,481</u>	<u>\$ 618,372</u>	<u>\$ 610,209</u>

## 18. BORROWINGS

### a. Short-term borrowings

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<b><u>Unsecured borrowings</u></b>			
Line of credit borrowings	\$ <u>30,000</u>	\$ <u>—</u>	\$ <u>—</u>
Interest rate range	2.21%	—	—

### b. Long-term borrowings

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<b><u>Secured borrowings</u></b>			
Bank loans	\$ 2,332,800	\$ 2,430,000	\$ 2,780,000
Less: Current portion of long-term borrowing	<u>(194,400)</u>	<u>(194,400)</u>	<u>(111,200)</u>
	<u>\$ 2,138,400</u>	<u>\$ 2,235,600</u>	<u>\$ 2,668,800</u>
Expiry date	These borrowings are gradually expiring before the end of October 2034.	These borrowings are gradually expiring before the end of October 2034.	These borrowings are gradually expiring before the end of October 2034.
Interest rate range	2.02%	2.02%	2.02%

Refer to Note 33 for details of the collaterals pledged for the above long-term borrowings.

## 19. TRADE PAYABLES

The average credit period on purchases of certain goods is 30 to 90 days. The Group has financial risk management policies in place to ensure that all payables are paid within the pre-agreed credit terms.

Retentions payable on construction contracts which are included in trade payables and are not bearing interest and are expected to be paid at the end of retention periods, which are within the normal operating cycle of the Group, usually more than twelve months after the reporting period. Refer to Note 23 for maturity analysis of retentions payable.

## 20. OTHER LIABILITIES

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<u>Current</u>			
Other payables			
Payables for purchase of equipment	\$ 193,121	\$ 528,166	\$ 516,294
Payables for royalties	143,985	170,409	148,682
Payables for salaries or bonus	106,934	4,803	157,612
Payables for transportation fees	41,425	36,664	34,354
Payables for annual leave	40,508	44,064	39,185
Payables for compensation of employees and remuneration of directors	38,765	43,420	33,323
Payables for taxes	29,767	9,108	12,849
Others	<u>138,705</u>	<u>153,098</u>	<u>129,981</u>
	<u><u>\$ 733,210</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 989,732</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,072,280</u></u>

### Non-current

Other non-current liabilities			
Long-term payables*	\$ 48,940	\$ 48,940	\$ 52,005
Others	<u>18,523</u>	<u>24,777</u>	<u>24,768</u>
	<u><u>\$ 67,463</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 73,717</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 76,773</u></u>

\* The Group made an accrual for future anticipated payment to Taoyuan City Government for land according to service concession arrangements.

## 21. PROVISIONS

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<b><u>Current</u></b>			
Warranties (a)	\$ 64,395	\$ 73,300	\$ 69,638
Others	<u>23,500</u>	<u>33,650</u>	<u>29,050</u>
	<u><b>\$ 87,895</b></u>	<u><b>\$ 106,950</b></u>	<u><b>\$ 98,688</b></u>
<b><u>Non-current</u></b>			
Replacement (b)	<u><b>\$ 116,500</b></u>	<u><b>\$ 115,285</b></u>	<u><b>\$ 114,883</b></u>

- a. The contractual obligation of the warranty expenditure is expected to occur during the warranty period after the completion of the construction contracts.
- b. The Group made a provision for future anticipated replacement of intangible assets - service concession arrangements.

## 22. RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLANS

Employee benefits expenses in respect of the Group's defined retirement benefit plans were \$999 thousand, \$1,234 thousand, \$2,969 thousand and \$3,701 thousand for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and were calculated using the respective year's actuarially determined pension cost discount rate as of December 31, 2024 and 2023.

## 23. MATURITY ANALYSIS OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

The current/non-current classification of the Group's assets and liabilities relating to the steel structure business was based on its operating cycle. The amount expected to be recovered or settled within one year after the reporting period and more than one year after the reporting period for related assets and liabilities were as follows:

	Within 1 Year	More than 1 Year	Total
<b><u>September 30, 2025</u></b>			
Assets			
Notes receivable	\$ 129,802	\$ -	\$ 129,802
Trade receivables	1,106,770	-	1,106,770
Inventories	4,609,761	-	4,609,761
Contract assets - current	<u>3,430,161</u>	<u>1,239,977</u>	<u>4,670,138</u>
	<u><b>\$ 9,276,494</b></u>	<u><b>\$ 1,239,977</b></u>	<u><b>\$ 10,516,471</b></u>
			(Continued)

	Within 1 Year	More than 1 Year	Total
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Notes payable	\$ 360,263	\$ -	\$ 360,263
Trade payables	1,313,266	256,587	1,569,853
Contract liabilities - current	<u>1,898,891</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,898,891</u>
	<u>\$ 3,572,420</u>	<u>\$ 256,587</u>	<u>\$ 3,829,007</u>
<u>December 31, 2024</u>			
<b>Assets</b>			
Notes receivable	\$ 65,299	\$ -	\$ 65,299
Trade receivables	831,799	-	831,799
Inventories	4,536,520	-	4,536,520
Contract assets - current	<u>2,010,973</u>	<u>1,316,773</u>	<u>3,327,746</u>
	<u>\$ 7,444,591</u>	<u>\$ 1,316,773</u>	<u>\$ 8,761,364</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Notes payable	\$ 315,766	\$ -	\$ 315,766
Trade payables	1,269,249	169,387	1,438,636
Contract liabilities - current	<u>2,278,483</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,278,483</u>
	<u>\$ 3,863,498</u>	<u>\$ 169,387</u>	<u>\$ 4,032,885</u>
<u>September 30, 2024</u>			
<b>Assets</b>			
Notes receivable	\$ 156,820	\$ -	\$ 156,820
Trade receivables	1,036,595	-	1,036,595
Inventories	4,491,095	-	4,491,095
Contract assets - current	<u>2,072,827</u>	<u>1,170,177</u>	<u>3,243,004</u>
	<u>\$ 7,757,337</u>	<u>\$ 1,170,177</u>	<u>\$ 8,927,514</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Notes payable	\$ 360,027	\$ -	\$ 360,027
Trade payables	1,246,221	179,372	1,425,593
Contract liabilities - current	<u>2,220,212</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,220,212</u>
	<u>\$ 3,826,460</u>	<u>\$ 179,372</u>	<u>\$ 4,005,832</u>
			(Concluded)

## 24. EQUITY

### a. Share capital

#### Ordinary shares

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Number of shares authorized (in thousands)	<u>440,000</u>	<u>440,000</u>	<u>440,000</u>
Shares authorized	<u>\$ 4,400,000</u>	<u>\$ 4,400,000</u>	<u>\$ 4,400,000</u>
Number of shares issued and fully paid (in thousands)	<u>417,091</u>	<u>417,091</u>	<u>417,091</u>
Shares issued	<u>\$ 4,170,915</u>	<u>\$ 4,170,915</u>	<u>\$ 4,170,915</u>

### b. Capital surplus

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<u>May be used to offset a deficit, distributed as cash dividends, or transferred to share capital (1)</u>			
Additional paid-in capital			
Issuance of ordinary shares	\$ 834,085	\$ 834,085	\$ 834,085
From business combinations	51,598	51,598	51,598
Treasury share transactions	424,933	424,933	424,933
<u>May only be used to offset a deficit</u>			
Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries (2)	8,510	8,510	8,510
Others	<u>681</u>	<u>595</u>	<u>595</u>
	<u>\$ 1,319,807</u>	<u>\$ 1,319,721</u>	<u>\$ 1,319,721</u>

- 1) Such capital surplus may be used to offset a deficit; in addition, when the Company has no deficit, such capital surplus may be distributed as cash dividends or transferred to share capital (limited to a certain percentage of the Company's capital surplus and to once a year).
- 2) Such capital surplus arises from the effects of changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries resulting from equity transactions other than actual disposals or acquisitions or from changes in capital surplus of subsidiaries accounted for using equity method.

### c. Retained earnings and dividend policy

Under the dividend policy as set forth in the Articles, where the Company made a profit in a fiscal year, the profit shall be first utilized for paying taxes, offsetting losses of previous years, setting aside as legal reserve 10% of the remaining profit, setting aside or reversing a special reserve in accordance with the laws and regulations, and then any remaining profit together with any undistributed retained earnings shall be used by the Company's board of directors as the basis for proposing a distribution plan, which should be resolved in the shareholders' meeting for the distribution of dividends and bonuses to shareholders. For the policies on the distribution of compensation of employees and remuneration of directors before and after amendment, please refer to f. employee benefits expense in Note 26.

The Company's dividend policy also stipulates to meet present and future development projects and takes into consideration the investment environment, funding requirements, international or domestic competitive conditions while simultaneously meeting shareholders' interests. When there is no cumulative loss, the parent company shall distribute dividends at no less than 50% of the net profit. The dividends may be distributed by either cash or shares, and cash dividends shall not be less than 50% of the total dividends.

Appropriation of earnings to legal reserve shall be made until the legal reserve equals the Company's paid-in capital. Legal reserve may be used to offset deficit. If the Company has no deficit and the legal reserve has exceeded 25% of the Company's paid-in capital, the excess may be transferred to capital or distributed in cash.

The appropriations of earnings for 2024 and 2023 which were approved in shareholders' meetings on May 28, 2025 and May 27, 2024, respectively, were as follows:

	<u>Appropriation of Earnings</u>		<u>Dividends Per Share (NT\$)</u>	
	<u>For the Year Ended December 31</u>		<u>For the Year Ended December 31</u>	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Legal reserve	\$ 247,409	\$ 384,297		
Cash dividends	2,085,457	2,711,095	\$ 5.0	\$ 6.5

## 25. REVENUE

	<u>For the Three Months Ended</u>		<u>For the Nine Months Ended</u>	
	<u>September 30</u>		<u>September 30</u>	
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Construction contract revenue	\$ 2,955,178	\$ 2,477,322	\$ 8,507,391	\$ 7,280,410
Revenue from waste treatment	651,866	517,497	1,862,690	1,382,820
Energy revenue	338,440	239,638	982,042	678,246
Revenue from containers repair	52,629	44,027	157,584	130,198
	<u>\$ 3,998,113</u>	<u>\$ 3,278,484</u>	<u>\$ 11,509,707</u>	<u>\$ 9,471,674</u>

### a. Contract balances

	<u>September 30,</u> <u>2025</u>	<u>December 31,</u> <u>2024</u>	<u>September 30,</u> <u>2024</u>	<u>January 1,</u> <u>2024</u>
Contract assets				
Properties construction	\$ 2,462,282	\$ 1,412,104	\$ 1,349,086	\$ 788,509
Retention receivable	2,216,277	1,939,526	1,918,487	1,985,238
Waste treatment	48,350	-	49,674	-
Less: Allowance for impairment loss	(8,422)	(23,884)	(24,569)	(44,149)
	<u>\$ 4,718,487</u>	<u>\$ 3,327,746</u>	<u>\$ 3,292,678</u>	<u>\$ 2,729,598</u>

(Continued)

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	January 1, 2024
Contract liabilities				
Properties construction	\$ 1,898,891	\$ 2,278,483	\$ 2,220,212	\$ 1,819,757
Waste treatment	<u>2,111</u>	<u>5,298</u>	<u>22,129</u>	<u>14,220</u>
	<u>\$ 1,901,002</u>	<u>\$ 2,283,781</u>	<u>\$ 2,242,341</u>	<u>\$ 1,833,977</u>
				(Concluded)

The movements of the loss allowance of contract assets were as follows:

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024
Balance on January 1	\$ 23,884	\$ 44,149
Add: Net remeasurement of loss allowance reversed	<u>(15,462)</u>	<u>(19,580)</u>
Balance on September 30	<u>\$ 8,422</u>	<u>\$ 24,569</u>

b. Partially completed contracts

As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, the transaction price allocated to contract performance obligations that have not been completed totaled \$25,207,539 thousand, \$21,368,004 thousand and \$21,551,649 thousand respectively. The Group shall gradually recognize revenues based on the completion status of the projects. The revenues from the contracts are expected to be recognized before the end of December 2027.

## 26. NET PROFIT FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS

a. Other income

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Dividend income	\$ 508,170	\$ 398,838	\$ 1,105,713	\$ 585,128
Rental income	1,586	1,552	4,708	4,608
Others (Note 32)	<u>1,939</u>	<u>4,892</u>	<u>17,862</u>	<u>8,390</u>
	<u>\$ 511,695</u>	<u>\$ 405,282</u>	<u>\$ 1,128,283</u>	<u>\$ 598,126</u>

b. Other gains and losses

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	\$ 96	\$ 3,227	\$ 346	\$ 3,793
Net foreign exchange gains	678	1,128	414	2,147
Others	(11)	(4,684)	(108)	(11,309)
	<u>\$ 763</u>	<u>\$ (329)</u>	<u>\$ 652</u>	<u>\$ (5,369)</u>

c. Finance costs

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Interest on bank loans	\$ 12,338	\$ 14,522	\$ 37,301	\$ 42,797
Interest on commercial paper	-	1	16	10
Interest on lease liabilities	569	638	1,716	1,075
Interest on replacement provision	407	401	1,215	1,198
	<u>\$ 13,314</u>	<u>\$ 15,562</u>	<u>\$ 40,248</u>	<u>\$ 45,080</u>

d. Depreciation and amortization

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Property, plant and equipment	\$ 96,209	\$ 57,674	\$ 264,959	\$ 168,420
Right-of-use assets	8,572	8,740	25,093	24,048
Investment properties	500	501	1,501	1,502
Intangible assets	<u>72,837</u>	<u>71,178</u>	<u>218,551</u>	<u>211,589</u>
	<u>\$ 178,118</u>	<u>\$ 138,093</u>	<u>\$ 510,104</u>	<u>\$ 405,559</u>

An analysis of depreciation by  
function

Operating costs	\$ 102,311	\$ 63,724	\$ 282,254	\$ 184,352
Operating expenses	<u>2,970</u>	<u>3,191</u>	<u>9,299</u>	<u>9,618</u>
	<u>\$ 105,281</u>	<u>\$ 66,915</u>	<u>\$ 291,553</u>	<u>\$ 193,970</u>

An analysis of amortization by  
function

Operating costs	\$ 71,555	\$ 70,145	\$ 214,739	\$ 208,565
Operating expenses	<u>1,282</u>	<u>1,033</u>	<u>3,812</u>	<u>3,024</u>
	<u>\$ 72,837</u>	<u>\$ 71,178</u>	<u>\$ 218,551</u>	<u>\$ 211,589</u>

e. Employee benefits expense

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Post-employment benefits				
Defined contribution plans	\$ 6,305	\$ 5,952	\$ 19,251	\$ 17,721
Defined benefit plans (Note 22)	999	1,234	2,969	3,701
Other employee benefits	<u>230,333</u>	<u>235,260</u>	<u>678,424</u>	<u>685,207</u>
Total employee benefits expense	<u>\$ 237,637</u>	<u>\$ 242,446</u>	<u>\$ 700,644</u>	<u>\$ 706,629</u>
An analysis of employee benefits expense by function				
Operating costs	\$ 120,734	\$ 122,799	\$ 354,332	\$ 355,815
Operating expenses	<u>116,903</u>	<u>119,647</u>	<u>346,312</u>	<u>350,814</u>
	<u>\$ 237,637</u>	<u>\$ 242,446</u>	<u>\$ 700,644</u>	<u>\$ 706,629</u>

f. Compensation of employees and remuneration of directors

According to the Articles of Incorporation of the Company, the Company accrued compensation of employees and remuneration of directors at rates of no less than 0.5% and no higher than 2%, respectively, of net profit before income tax, compensation of employees, and remuneration of directors. In accordance with the amendments to the Securities and Exchange Act in August 2024, the Company held the shareholders' meeting in 2025 and amended the Company's Articles of Incorporation. The amendments explicitly stipulate that no less than 60% of the compensation of employees allocated for the year shall be distributed to non-executive employees. The compensation of employees and the remuneration of directors for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, were as follows:

Accrual rate

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024
Compensation of employees	0.50%	0.50%
Remuneration of directors	0.15%	0.21%

Amount

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Compensation of employees	\$ 6,580	\$ 4,460	\$ 17,100	\$ 12,300
Remuneration of directors	1,750	1,750	5,250	5,250

If there is a change in the amounts after the consolidated annual financial statements are authorized for issue, the differences are recorded as a change in the accounting estimate in the following year.

The appropriations of employees' compensation and remuneration of directors for 2024 and 2023 that were resolved by the board of directors on March 13, 2025 and March 13, 2024, respectively, were as shown below:

Amount

	<b>For the Year Ended December 31</b>	
	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
	<b>Cash</b>	<b>Cash</b>
Compensation of employees	\$ 15,000	\$ 20,450
Remuneration of directors	7,000	6,495

There is no difference between the actual amounts of compensation of employees and remuneration of directors paid and the amounts recognized in the consolidated financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Information on the compensation of employees and remuneration of directors resolved by the Company's board of directors is available at the Market Observation Post System website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

## 27. INCOME TAXES

### a. Income tax recognized in profit or loss

Major components of tax expense recognized in profit or loss are as follows:

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
<b>Current tax</b>				
In respect of the current period	\$ 198,647	\$ 120,564	\$ 572,173	\$ 433,810
Income tax on unappropriated earnings	-	-	10,507	45,467
Equipment's investment tax credits	(7,336)	(5,953)	(21,702)	(19,946)
Shareholders' investment tax credits	-	-	(20,200)	-
Adjustment for prior year	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,669)</u>	<u>(8,077)</u>	<u>(6,763)</u>
	<u>191,311</u>	<u>112,942</u>	<u>532,701</u>	<u>452,568</u>
<b>Deferred tax</b>				
In respect of the current period	(47)	3,905	3,392	9,831
Equipment's investment tax credits	<u>(16,708)</u>	<u>5,953</u>	<u>21,702</u>	<u>19,946</u>
	<u>(16,755)</u>	<u>9,858</u>	<u>25,094</u>	<u>29,777</u>
Income tax expense recognized in profit or loss	<u>\$ 174,556</u>	<u>\$ 122,800</u>	<u>\$ 557,795</u>	<u>\$ 482,345</u>

b. Income tax assessments

The income tax of the Company through 2022 and the subsidiaries through 2023 have been assessed by the tax authorities.

**28. EARNINGS PER SHARE**

**Unit: NT\$ Per Share**

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Basic earnings per share	<u>\$ 2.87</u>	<u>\$ 1.95</u>	<u>\$ 7.36</u>	<u>\$ 5.02</u>
Diluted earnings per share	<u>\$ 2.87</u>	<u>\$ 1.95</u>	<u>\$ 7.36</u>	<u>\$ 5.01</u>

The earnings and weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding used in the computation of earnings per share were as follows:

Net profit for the period

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Profit for the period attributable to owners of the Company	<u>\$ 1,198,963</u>	<u>\$ 812,667</u>	<u>\$ 3,069,979</u>	<u>\$ 2,091,743</u>

Shares

	<b>Unit: In Thousand Shares</b>			
	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Weighted average number of ordinary shares used in the computation of basic earnings per share	417,091	417,091	417,091	417,091
Effect of potentially dilutive ordinary shares:				
Compensation of employees	<u>177</u>	<u>104</u>	<u>216</u>	<u>147</u>
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding in the computation of diluted earnings per share	<u>417,268</u>	<u>417,195</u>	<u>417,307</u>	<u>417,238</u>

The Group may settle the compensation paid to employees in cash or shares; therefore, the Group assumes that the entire amount of the compensation will be settled in shares, and the resulting potential shares will be included in the weighted average number of shares outstanding used in the computation of diluted earnings per share, as the effect is dilutive. Such dilutive effect of the potential shares is included in the computation of diluted earnings per share until the number of shares to be distributed to employees is resolved in the following year.

## 29. EQUITY TRANSACTIONS WITH NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS

In December 2024, the Company acquired an additional ownership interest in its subsidiary, Hsin Yung Enterprise Corporation, for a total consideration of \$248,908 thousand, resulting in an increase in the ownership interest from 68.46% to 72.36%.

The above transactions were accounted for as equity transactions, since the Group did not cease to have control over the subsidiary.

	<b>Subsidiary</b>
Consideration paid	\$ 248,908
The proportionate share of the carrying amount of the net assets of the subsidiary transferred to non-controlling interests	(150,018)
Reatribution of other equity to non-controlling interests	
Unrealized gain on financial assets at FVTOCI	<u>22,076</u>
Differences recognized from equity transactions	<u>\$ 120,966</u>
 <u>Line items adjusted for equity transactions</u>	
Retained earnings	<u>\$ 120,966</u>

## 30. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Group manages its capital to ensure that entities in the Group will be able to continue as going concerns while maximizing the return to stakeholders through the optimization of the debt and equity balance. The Group's overall strategy remains unchanged.

The capital structure of the Group consists of net debt (borrowings offset by cash and cash equivalents) and equity attributable to owners of the Group (comprising issued capital, reserves, retained earnings and other equity).

The Group is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements.

## 31. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

### a. Fair value of financial instruments not measured at fair value

Management believes that the carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities recognized in the financial statements approximate their fair values.

b. Fair value of financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis

1) Fair value hierarchy

September 30, 2025

	<b>Level 1</b>	<b>Level 2</b>	<b>Level 3</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Financial assets at FVTOCI</b>				
Investments in equity instruments				
Listed shares and emerging market shares	\$ 11,184,781	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 11,184,781
Unlisted shares - ROC	-	-	1,517,426	1,517,426
Unlisted shares in other country	_____ -	_____ -	198,091	198,091
	<u>\$ 11,184,781</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,715,517</u>	<u>\$ 12,900,298</u>

December 31, 2024

	<b>Level 1</b>	<b>Level 2</b>	<b>Level 3</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Financial assets at FVTOCI</b>				
Investments in equity instruments				
Listed shares and emerging market shares	\$ 13,243,622	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 13,243,622
Unlisted shares - ROC	-	-	1,884,624	1,884,624
Unlisted shares in other country	_____ -	_____ -	199,427	199,427
	<u>\$ 13,243,622</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,084,051</u>	<u>\$ 15,327,673</u>

September 30, 2024

	<b>Level 1</b>	<b>Level 2</b>	<b>Level 3</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Financial assets at FVTOCI</b>				
Investments in equity instruments				
Listed shares and emerging market shares	\$ 11,491,184	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 11,491,184
Unlisted shares - ROC	-	-	1,751,694	1,751,694
Unlisted shares in other country	_____ -	_____ -	188,340	188,340
	<u>\$ 11,491,184</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,940,034</u>	<u>\$ 13,431,218</u>

There were no transfers between Levels 1 and 2 in the current and prior periods.

- 2) Reconciliation of Level 3 fair value measurements of financial instruments: None
- 3) Valuation techniques and inputs applied for Level 2 fair value measurement: None
- 4) Valuation techniques and inputs applied for Level 3 fair value measurement: The fair values of unlisted equity securities - ROC were determined using market approach. The market approach is used to arrive at their par values for which the recent financing activities of investees, the market transaction prices of the similar companies and market conditions are considered.

c. Categories of financial instruments

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<b><u>Financial assets</u></b>			
Financial assets at amortized cost (1)	\$ 5,307,207	\$ 6,271,131	\$ 6,334,633
Financial assets at FVTOCI			
Equity instruments	12,900,298	15,327,673	13,431,218
<b><u>Financial liabilities</u></b>			
Financial liabilities at amortized cost (2)	5,161,705	5,610,685	5,845,266
Lease liabilities	113,940	126,448	131,658

- 1) The balances included financial assets at amortized cost, which comprise cash and cash equivalents, notes receivable, trade receivables and other receivables, financial assets at amortized cost and refundable deposits.
- 2) The balances included financial liabilities at amortized cost, which comprise short-term borrowings, short-term bills payable, notes payable and trade payables, other payables, guarantee deposits received, current portion of long-term borrowings and long-term borrowings.

d. Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Group's major financial instruments include equity investments, trade receivables, trade payables, borrowings and lease liabilities. The Group's Corporate Treasury function coordinates access to domestic and international financial markets, monitors and manages the financial risks relating to the operations of the Group through internal risk reports which analyze exposures by degree and magnitude of risks. These risks include market risk (including currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.

1) Market risk

The Group's activities exposed it primarily to the financial risks of changes in foreign currency exchange rates (see (a) below) and interest rates (see (b) below).

There have been no changes to the Group's exposure to market risks or the manner in which these risks were managed and measured.

a) Foreign currency risk

The Group had foreign currency sales and purchases, which exposed the Group to foreign currency risk.

The carrying amounts of the Group's foreign currency denominated monetary assets and monetary liabilities at the end of the year are set out in Note 35.

#### Sensitivity analysis

The Group was mainly exposed to the Currency USD, Currency EUR, Currency JPY and Currency RMB.

The following table details the Group's sensitivity to an increase and a decrease in New Taiwan Dollars (i.e., the functional currency) against the relevant foreign currencies. The sensitivity analysis included only outstanding foreign currency denominated monetary items and adjusts their translation at the end of the year for a 5% change in foreign currency rates. The positive numbers in the following table indicate the amount of increase in net profit before tax when the New Taiwan Dollars depreciates by 5% relative to the relevant currencies; when the New Taiwan Dollars appreciates by 5% relative to the relevant foreign currencies, its impact on the net profit before tax will be the negative number of the same amount.

	USD Impact		EUR Impact	
	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Profit or loss	\$ (238)*	\$ (542)*	\$ (697)*	\$ (1,435)*
<b>JPY Impact</b>				
	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	\$ (1,018)*	\$ (2,051)*	\$ (557)*	\$ (382)*

\* This was mainly attributable to the exposure on outstanding demand deposits and payables in USD, EUR, JPY and RMB in cash flow hedges at the end of the period.

#### b) Interest rate risk

The Group was exposed to interest rate risk because entities in the Group borrowed funds at both fixed and floating interest rates.

The carrying amount of the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities with exposure to interest rates at the end of the reporting period were as follows.

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Fair value interest rate risk			
Financial assets	\$ 2,212,253	\$ 2,623,575	\$ 2,234,377
Financial liabilities	143,940	126,448	131,658
Cash flow interest rate risk			
Financial assets	1,304,931	2,158,106	2,005,964
Financial liabilities	2,332,800	2,430,000	2,780,000

### Sensitivity analysis

The sensitivity analyses below were determined based on the Group's exposure to interest rates for both derivatives and non-derivative instruments at the end of the reporting period. For floating-rate liabilities, the analysis was prepared assuming the amount of the liability outstanding at the end of the reporting period was outstanding for the whole year.

If interest rates had been 50 basis points higher/lower and all other variables were held constant, the Group's pre-tax profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 would have decreased by \$3,855 thousand and \$2,903 thousand, respectively, which was mainly attributable to the Group's exposure to interest rates on its variable-rate bank borrowings, time deposits, and demand deposits.

#### c) Other price risk

The Group was exposed to equity price risk through its investments in listed equity securities. The Group's equity price risk was mainly concentrated on equity instruments operating in Taiwan industry sector quoted in the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

### Sensitivity analysis

The sensitivity analysis below was determined based on the exposure to equity price risks at the end of the reporting period.

If equity prices had been 3% higher/lower, pre-tax other comprehensive income for nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 would have increased/decreased by \$387,009 thousand and \$402,937 thousand, respectively, as a result of the changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTOCI.

The Group's sensitivity to equity prices increased due to the impact of equity price fluctuations.

#### 2) Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Group. At the end of the reporting period, the Group's maximum exposure to credit risk which may cause a financial loss to the Group due to failure of counterparties to discharge an obligation and financial guarantees provided by the Group could arise from the carrying amount of the respective recognized financial assets as stated in the consolidated balance sheets.

In order to minimize credit risk, management of the Group is responsible for determining credit limits, credit approvals and other monitoring procedures to ensure that follow-up action is taken to recover overdue debts. In addition, the Group reviews the recoverable amount of each individual trade debt at the end of the reporting period to ensure that adequate allowances are made for irrecoverable amounts. In this regard, management believes the Group's credit risk was significantly reduced.

The Group's concentration of credit risk of 36% and 19% of total trade receivables as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, were related to the Group's five largest customers. The credit concentration risk of the remaining trade receivables is relatively insignificant.

3) Liquidity risk

The Group manages liquidity risk by monitoring and maintaining a level of cash and cash equivalents deemed adequate to finance the Group's operations and mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows. In addition, management monitors the utilization of bank borrowings and ensures compliance with loan covenants.

The Group relies on bank borrowings as a significant source of liquidity. As of September 30, 2025 and 2024, the Group had available unutilized bank loan facilities as set out in (b) below.

a) Liquidity and interest rate risk tables for non-derivative financial liabilities

The following table details the Group's remaining contractual maturity for its non-derivative financial liabilities with agreed upon repayment periods. The tables have been drawn up based on the undiscounted cash flows of financial liabilities from the earliest date on which the Group can be required to pay. The tables included both interest and principal cash flows. Specifically, bank loans with a repayment on demand clause were included in the earliest time band regardless of the probability of the banks choosing to exercise their rights. The maturity dates for other non-derivative financial liabilities were based on the agreed repayment dates.

To the extent that interest flows are at floating rates, the undiscounted amount was derived from the interest rate curve at the end of the reporting period.

September 30, 2025

	<b>Less than 1 Year</b>	<b>1-5 Years</b>	<b>5+ Years</b>
<b><u>Non-derivative financial liabilities</u></b>			
Non-interest bearing	\$ 2,437,369	\$ 368,217	\$ 42,987
Lease liabilities	30,617	56,277	34,320
Variable interest rate liabilities	<u>240,541</u>	<u>971,495</u>	<u>1,378,466</u>
	<u><u>\$ 2,708,527</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,395,989</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,455,773</u></u>

December 31, 2024

	<b>Less than 1 Year</b>	<b>1-5 Years</b>	<b>5+ Years</b>
<b><u>Non-derivative financial liabilities</u></b>			
Non-interest bearing	\$ 2,971,396	\$ 252,760	\$ 42,987
Lease liabilities	33,079	60,680	41,340
Variable interest rate liabilities	<u>242,504</u>	<u>930,748</u>	<u>1,538,992</u>
	<u><u>\$ 3,246,979</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,244,188</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,623,319</u></u>

September 30, 2024

	<b>Less than 1 Year</b>	<b>1-5 Years</b>	<b>5+ Years</b>
<b><u>Non-derivative financial liabilities</u></b>			
Non-interest bearing	\$ 2,865,087	\$ 267,910	\$ 40,448
Lease liabilities	33,356	63,787	43,680
Variable interest rate liabilities	<u>139,278</u>	<u>1,073,792</u>	<u>1,889,827</u>
	<u>\$ 3,037,721</u>	<u>\$ 1,405,489</u>	<u>\$ 1,973,955</u>

b) Financing facilities

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Unsecured bank facilities			
Amount used	\$ 1,173,793	\$ 1,151,829	\$ 1,115,894
Amount unused	<u>4,426,207</u>	<u>6,212,171</u>	<u>5,648,106</u>
	<u>\$ 5,600,000</u>	<u>\$ 7,364,000</u>	<u>\$ 6,764,000</u>
Secured bank facilities			
Amount used	\$ 3,265,000	\$ 3,280,000	\$ 3,280,000
Amount unused	<u>2,000,000</u>	<u>2,100,000</u>	<u>2,100,000</u>
	<u>\$ 5,265,000</u>	<u>\$ 5,380,000</u>	<u>\$ 5,380,000</u>

## 32. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

Balances and transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries, which are related parties of the Company, have been eliminated upon consolidation and are not disclosed in this note. Besides information disclosed elsewhere in the other notes, details of transactions between the Group and other related parties are disclosed below.

a. Related parties and their relationships

<b>Related Party</b>	<b>Relationship with the Group</b>
Evergreen Marine Corporation (Taiwan) Ltd.	Investor that has significant influence over the Group
Chang Yung-Fa Foundation	Other related party
Evergreen International Storage & Transport Corporation	Other related party
Evergreen International Corporation	Other related party
Evergreen Security Corporation	Other related party
Ever Accord Construction Corporation	Other related party
EVA Airways Corporation	Other related party
TSRC Corporation	Other related party
Evergreen Heavy Industrial Corp. (Malaysia) Berhad	Other related party
Kun Lin Engineering Co., Ltd.	Associate

b. Operating revenue

Related Party	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Investor that has significant influence over the Group	\$ 51,559	\$ 41,872	\$ 153,342	\$ 123,180
Other related party	<u>93</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>206</u>	<u>1,088</u>
	<u><u>\$ 51,652</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 41,879</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 153,548</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 124,268</u></u>

The sales conditions for related parties in substance were not significantly different from those sales made to the Group's usual prices list. There was no comparable sales price between non-related parties and related party in substance for repairing containers.

c. Other income

Related Party	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Investor that has significant influence over the Group	\$ 3	\$ -	\$ 9	\$ -
Associate	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>240</u>	<u>240</u>
	<u><u>\$ 3</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 249</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 240</u></u>

d. Purchases of goods and expenses

Related Party	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Investor that has significant influence over the Group	\$ 780	\$ 527	\$ 2,045	\$ 1,211
Other related party	7,964	7,855	23,236	23,741
Associate	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>340</u>	<u>340</u>
	<u><u>\$ 8,744</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 8,382</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 25,621</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 25,292</u></u>

The purchases to related parties had no significant differences with other non-related parties.

e. Contract assets

Related Party	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Other related party	\$ 17,806	\$ 16,980	\$ 17,874

As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, impairment loss of \$68 thousand, \$894 thousand and \$0 thousand, respectively, were recognized for contract assets from related parties.

f. Receivables from related parties

Trade receivables

<b>Related Party</b>	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Investor that has significant influence over the Group	\$ 29,190	\$ 28,174	\$ 22,917
Other related party	<u>42</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u><u>\$ 29,232</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 28,227</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 22,917</u></u>

As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, impairment loss of \$9 thousand, \$0 thousand and \$0 thousand, were recognized for trade receivables from related parties.

g. Payables to related parties

Note payables

<b>Related Party</b>	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Investor that has significant influence over the Group	\$ -	\$ 2	\$ 3
Other related party	<u>1,298</u>	<u>260</u>	<u>413</u>
	<u><u>\$ 1,298</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 262</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 416</u></u>

Trade payables

<b>Related Party</b>	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Other related party	<u>284</u>	<u>681</u>	<u>108</u>

Other payables

<b>Related Party</b>	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Investor that has significant influence over the Group	\$ 165	\$ 51	\$ 132
Other related party	<u>5,027</u>	<u>5,173</u>	<u>5,097</u>
	<u><u>\$ 5,192</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 5,224</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 5,229</u></u>

The outstanding trade payables to related parties are unsecured.

h. Lease arrangements

Line Item	Related Party	For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
		2025	2024
<u>Acquisitions of right-of-use assets</u>			
Investor that has significant influence over the Group		\$ _____ -	\$ 10,140
		September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Lease liabilities - current	Investor that has significant influence over the Group - Evergreen Marine Corporation (Taiwan) Ltd.	\$ 3,464	\$ 3,346
Lease liabilities - non-current	Investor that has significant influence over the Group - Evergreen Marine Corporation (Taiwan) Ltd.	2,643	5,145
		\$ 6,107	\$ 8,491
			\$ 9,318

The Group leased office and plant from a significant investor in July 2024 for a period of 3 years. The rent was determined based on the rent levels of similar assets, and lease payments were made monthly in accordance with the lease agreement.

i. Compensation of key management personnel

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Short-term employee benefits	\$ 12,604	\$ 11,431	\$ 37,250	\$ 35,226
Post-employment benefits	92	92	277	272
	\$ 12,696	\$ 11,523	\$ 37,527	\$ 35,498

### 33. ASSETS PLEDGED AS COLLATERAL OR FOR SECURITY

The following assets were provided as collateral for bank borrowings, issuance of a letter of credit, provisional attachment and performance guarantees, etc.:

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Property, plant and equipment, net	\$ 1,199,597	\$ 1,223,457	\$ 1,230,803
Investment properties	81,571	82,998	83,474
Financial assets at amortized cost	148,894	60,072	404,040
	\$ 1,430,062	\$ 1,366,527	\$ 1,718,317

### 34. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND UNRECOGNIZED COMMITMENTS

In addition to those disclosed in other notes, significant commitments and contingencies of the Group as of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024 were as follows:

a. As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, unused letters of credit for purchasing of materials were as follows:

**Unit: In Thousands of Foreign Currency/New Taiwan Dollars**

Currency	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
NTD	\$ 422,468	\$ 561,617	\$ 318,754
USD	735	369	13

b. The Group's unrecognized contractual commitments for the construction of intangible assets service concession arrangements were as follows:

**Unit: In Thousands of Foreign Currency/New Taiwan Dollars**

Currency	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
NTD	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 88,467

c. For acquisition of property, plant and equipment, unrecognized commitments were as follows:

**Unit: In Thousands of Foreign Currency/New Taiwan Dollars**

Currency	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
NTD	\$ 6,922	\$ 148,907	\$ 239,603
EUR	-	231	231

### 35. SIGNIFICANT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES DENOMINATED IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES

The Group's significant financial assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies aggregated by the foreign currencies other than functional currencies of the entities in the Group and the related exchange rates between the foreign currencies and the respective functional currencies were as follows:

September 30, 2025

**Unit: In Thousands of Foreign Currency/New Taiwan Dollars**

	Foreign Currency	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount
<u>Financial assets</u>			
Monetary items			
USD	\$ 13	30.445 (USD:NTD)	\$ 386
JPY	548	0.2058 (JPY:NTD)	113
			(Continued)

	<b>Foreign Currency</b>	<b>Exchange Rate</b>	<b>Carrying Amount</b>
<b><u>Financial liabilities</u></b>			
Monetary items			
USD	\$ 169	30.445 (USD:NTD)	\$ 5,153
EUR	389	35.770 (EUR:NTD)	13,930
JPY	99,510	0.2058 (JPY:NTD)	20,479
RMB	2,607	4.271 (RMB:NTD)	11,136
			(Concluded)

December 31, 2024

**Unit: In Thousands of Foreign Currency/New Taiwan Dollars**

	<b>Foreign Currency</b>	<b>Exchange Rate</b>	<b>Carrying Amount</b>
<b><u>Financial assets</u></b>			
Monetary items			
USD	\$ 6	32.785 (USD:NTD)	\$ 211
EUR	237	34.140 (EUR:NTD)	8,080
JPY	76,546	0.2099 (JPY:NTD)	16,067

Financial liabilities

Monetary items			
USD	364	32.785 (USD:NTD)	11,935
EUR	827	34.140 (EUR:NTD)	28,250
JPY	220,543	0.2099 (JPY:NTD)	46,292
RMB	1,025	4.478 (RMB:NTD)	4,591

September 30, 2024

**Unit: In Thousands of Foreign Currency/New Taiwan Dollars**

	<b>Foreign Currency</b>	<b>Exchange Rate</b>	<b>Carrying Amount</b>
<b><u>Financial assets</u></b>			
Monetary items			
USD	\$ 10	31.65 (USD:NTD)	\$ 329
EUR	16	35.38 (EUR:NTD)	581
JPY	68,664	0.2223 (JPY:NTD)	15,264

Financial liabilities

Monetary items			
USD	353	31.65 (USD:NTD)	11,168
EUR	827	35.38 (EUR:NTD)	29,276
JPY	253,191	0.2223 (JPY:NTD)	56,284
RMB	1,690	4.523 (RMB:NTD)	7,642

The functional currency of the Group is the New Taiwan dollar. The foreign exchange gains and losses (realized and unrealized) for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 were \$678 thousand, \$1,128 thousand, \$414 thousand and \$2,147 thousand, respectively.

## 36. SEPARATELY DISCLOSED ITEMS

a. Information on significant transactions:

- 1) Financing provided: None.
- 2) Endorsements/guarantees provided: (Table 1).
- 3) Significant marketable securities held (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and jointly controlled entities): (Table 2).
- 4) Total purchases from or sales to related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: (Table 3).
- 5) Receivables from related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: (None).
- 6) Intercompany relationships and significant intercompany transactions: (Table 4).

b. Information on investees (Table 5).

c. Information on investments in mainland China:

- 1) Information on any investee company in mainland China, showing the name, principal business activities, paid-in capital, method of investment, inward and outward remittance of funds, ownership percentage, net income of investees, investment income or loss, carrying amount of the investment at the end of the period, repatriations of investment income, and limit on the amount of investment in the mainland China area. (Table 6).
- 2) Any of the following significant transactions with investee companies in mainland China, either directly or indirectly through a third party, and their prices, payment terms, and unrealized gains or losses: None.
  - a) The amount and percentage of purchases and the balance and percentage of the related payables at the end of the period.
  - b) The amount and percentage of sales and the balance and percentage of the related receivables at the end of the period.
  - c) The amount of property transactions and the amount of the resultant gains or losses.
  - d) The balance of negotiable instrument endorsements or guarantees or pledges of collateral at the end of the period and the purpose.
  - e) The highest balance, the ending balance, the interest rate range, and total current period interest with respect to financing of funds.
  - f) Other transactions that have a material effect on the profit or loss for the period or on the financial position, such as the rendering or receipt of services.

## 37. SEGMENT INFORMATION

Information reported to the chief operating decision maker for the purpose of resource allocation and assessment of segment performance focuses on the types of goods or services delivered or provided. The Group's reportable segments were as follows:

### Segment revenue and results

The following was an analysis of the Group's revenue and results from continuing operations by reportable segments:

	Steel Structures	Hsin Yung Enterprise Corporation	Super Max Engineering Enterprise Co., Ltd.	Ever Ecove Corporation	Others	Eliminations	Total
<u>For the nine months ended September 30, 2025</u>							
Revenue from external customers	\$ 8,518,068	\$ 1,239,238	\$ 559,800	\$ 1,035,017	\$ 157,584	\$ -	\$ 11,509,707
Inter-segment revenue	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,356</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,356)</u>	<u>-</u>
Segment revenue	<u>\$ 8,518,068</u>	<u>\$ 1,239,238</u>	<u>\$ 561,156</u>	<u>\$ 1,035,017</u>	<u>\$ 157,584</u>	<u>\$ (1,356)</u>	<u>\$ 11,509,707</u>
Segment income	<u>\$ 1,606,570</u>	<u>\$ 773,175</u>	<u>\$ 125,415</u>	<u>\$ 298,650</u>	<u>\$ 36,836</u>	<u>\$ 904</u>	\$ 2,841,550
Interest income							50,316
Other income							1,128,283
Other gains and losses							652
Finance costs							(40,248)
Share of profit of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method							<u>34,409</u>
Profit before tax							<u>\$ 4,014,962</u>
<u>For the nine months ended September 30, 2024</u>							
Revenue from external customers	\$ 7,287,888	\$ 555,148	\$ 464,961	\$ 1,033,479	\$ 130,198	\$ -	\$ 9,471,674
Inter-segment revenue	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>259</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(259)</u>	<u>-</u>
Segment revenue	<u>\$ 7,287,888</u>	<u>\$ 555,148</u>	<u>\$ 465,220</u>	<u>\$ 1,033,479</u>	<u>\$ 130,198</u>	<u>\$ (259)</u>	<u>\$ 9,471,674</u>
Segment income	<u>\$ 1,500,671</u>	<u>\$ 244,155</u>	<u>\$ 129,079</u>	<u>\$ 282,465</u>	<u>\$ 20,785</u>	<u>\$ 863</u>	\$ 2,178,018
Interest income							62,818
Other income							598,126
Other gains and losses							(5,369)
Finance costs							(45,080)
Share of profit of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method							<u>22,823</u>
Profit before tax							<u>\$ 2,811,336</u>

Segment profit represented the profit before tax earned by each segment without interest income, other income, other gains and losses, finance costs, the share of profit of associates and joint ventures or income tax expense. This was the measure reported to the chief operating decision maker for the purpose of resource allocation and assessment of segment performance.

**TABLE 1****EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES**

**ENDORSEMENTS/GUARANTEES PROVIDED  
FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025**  
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

No. (Note 1)	Endorser/Guarantor	Endorsee/Guarantee		Limit on Endorsement/ Guarantee Amount Provided to Each Guarantee Party	Maximum Amount Endorsed/ Guaranteed During the Period	Ending Balance	Actual Borrowing Amount	Amount Endorsed/ Guaranteed by Collateral	Ratio of Accumulated Endorsement/ Guarantee to Net Equity in Latest Financial Statements (%)	Aggregate Endorsement/ Guarantee Limit	Endorsement/ Guarantee Given by Parent on Behalf of Subsidiaries	Endorsement/ Guarantee Given by Subsidiaries on Behalf of Parent	Endorsement/ Guarantee Given on Behalf of Companies in Mainland China	Note
		Name	Relationship											
0	Evergreen Steel Corporation	Ever Ecove Corporation	Subsidiary	\$ 13,469,014	\$ 1,927,310	\$ 1,927,310	\$ 1,335,501	\$ -	7.15	\$ 13,469,014	Y	-	-	Note 2
0	Evergreen Steel Corporation	Evergreen Heavy Industrial Corp. (Malaysia) Berhad	All capital contributing shareholders make endorsements/guarantees for their jointly invested company in proportion to their shareholding percentages	13,469,014	257,876	236,441	126,679	\$ -	0.88	13,469,014	-	-	-	Note 2
1	Ming Yu Investment Corporation	Evergreen Steel Corporation	Parent company	5,084,080	903,220	903,220	903,220	\$ -	355.31	5,084,080	-	Y	-	Note 3

Note 1: The Company and its subsidiaries are numbered as follows:

- a. "0" for the Company.
- b. Subsidiaries are numbered from "1".

Note 2: The limit on endorsements or guarantees provided to each guaranteed party is up to 50% of the net worth value of the latest financial statements of the Company. However, the amount of the Company's endorsements or guarantees for subsidiaries holding more than 50% of the shares is not limited by the above ratio, but the maximum shall not exceed 50% of the net value of the most recent financial statements of the Company.

Note 3: According to endorsement or guarantee provided regulation formulated by subsidiaries, the total amount of endorsement or guarantee that the Company is allowed to provide is up to 2,000% of the net worth value of the latest financial statements of the Company.

Note 4: The limit on endorsements or guarantees provided to each guaranteed party is up to 50% of the net worth value of the latest financial statements of the Company. However, the amount of endorsements or guarantees for subsidiaries is not limited by the above ratio, but the maximum shall not exceed 200% of the net value of the most recent financial statements of the Company.

**TABLE 2****EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES****SIGNIFICANT MARKETABLE SECURITIES HELD****SEPTEMBER 30, 2025**

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

<b>Holding Company Name</b>	<b>Type and Name of Marketable Securities</b>	<b>Relationship with the Holding Company</b>	<b>Financial Statement Account</b>	<b>September 30, 2025</b>				<b>Note</b>
				<b>Number of Shares</b>	<b>Carrying Amount</b>	<b>Percentage of Ownership (%)</b>	<b>Fair Value</b>	
Evergreen Steel Corporation	Ordinary shares	Other related party	Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	196,202,763	\$ 7,475,325	3.63	\$ 7,475,325	
	EVA Airways Corporation		Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	15,304,681	2,739,538	0.71	2,739,538	
	Evergreen Marine Corporation (Taiwan) Ltd.		Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	16,000,000	449,600	0.28	449,600	
	Taiwan High Speed Rail Corporation		Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	100,000	1,376	1.00	1,376	
	Taiwan Terminal Services Corporation		Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	5,502,847	87,055	4.06	87,055	
	Taiwan Aerospace Corporation		Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	19,195	939	2.56	939	
	Pacific Resources Corporation		Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	7,689,240	73,970	10.90	73,970	
	Taiwan Incubator SME Development Corporation		Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	6,678,735	198,091	13.39	198,091	
	Evergreen Heavy Industrial Corp. (Malaysia) Berhad		Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	660,000	6,435	18.86	6,435	
	Dongwei Transportation Co., Ltd.		Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	9,982,461	185,774	12.50	185,774	
	Ever Accord Construction Corporation		Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	56,474,992	1,161,690	14.99	1,161,690	
	UNI Airways Corporation		Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	10,000	187	0.05	187	
Hsin Yung Enterprise Corporation	Evergreen Marine Corporation (Taiwan) Ltd.	Investor that has significant influence over the Group	Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	2,885,519	516,508	0.13	516,508	
	EVA Airways Corporation		Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	100,000	3,810	-	3,810	

**TABLE 3****EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES****TOTAL PURCHASES FROM OR SALES TO RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST NT\$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL****FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025****(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)**

Purchaser/seller	Related Party	Relationship	Transaction Details				Differences in Transaction Terms Compared to Third Party Transaction		Notes/Accounts (Payable) or Receivable		Note
			Purchase/ Sale	Amount	% of Total	Payment Terms	Unit Price	Payment Terms	Ending Balance	% to Total	
Evergreen Steel Corporation	Evergreen Marine Corporation (Taiwan) Ltd.	Investor that has significant influence over the Group	Sale	\$ 153,342	1.77	15-45 days	Note	No significant difference	\$ 29,190	2.30	

Note: No similar prices on revenue from containers repair to compare with investor that has significant influence over the Company.

**TABLE 4****EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES****INTERCOMPANY RELATIONSHIPS AND SIGNIFICANT INTERCOMPANY TRANSACTIONS  
FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025  
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)**

No. (Note 1)	Investee Company	Counterparty	Relationship (Note 2)	Transaction Details			
				Financial Statement Accounts	Amount	Payment Terms	% of Total Sales or Assets (Note 3)
0	Evergreen Steel Corporation	Hsin Yung Enterprise Corporation	a	Other income	\$ 439	According to mutual agreements	-
0	Evergreen Steel Corporation	Super Max Engineering Enterprise Co., Ltd.	a	Other expenses	348	According to mutual agreements	-
0	Evergreen Steel Corporation	Ever Ecove Corporation	a	Other income	439	According to mutual agreements	-
1	Hsin Yung Enterprise Corporation	Super Max Engineering Enterprise Co., Ltd.	c	Other expenses	1,008	According to mutual agreements	0.01
1	Hsin Yung Enterprise Corporation	Super Max Engineering Enterprise Co., Ltd.	c	Trade payables	522	According to mutual agreements	-

Note 1: The parent company and its subsidiaries are coded as follows:

- a. The parent company is coded “0”.
- b. The subsidiaries are coded consecutively beginning from “1” in the order presented in the table above.

Note 2: Nature of relationships are coded as follows:

- a. From the parent company to its subsidiary.
- b. From a subsidiary to its parent company.
- c. Between subsidiaries.

Note 3: The percentage calculation is based on the consolidated total operating revenue or total assets. For balance sheet items, each item’s end-of-period balance is shown as a percentage to the consolidated total assets as of September 30, 2025. For profit or loss items, cumulative amounts are shown as percentages to the consolidated total operating revenue for the nine months ended September 30, 2025.

Note 4: The table above only discloses related party transactions which are material.

**TABLE 5****EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES**

**NAMES, LOCATIONS, AND RELATED INFORMATION OF INVESTEES ACCOUNTED FOR  
FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025**  
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses and Products	Original Investment Amount		Balance as of September 30, 2025			Net Income (Losses) of the Investee	Share of Profits/ Losses of Investee	Note
				September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	Number of Shares	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Carrying Amount			
Evergreen Steel Corporation	Hsin Yung Enterprise Corporation	Taiwan	Waste treatment, disposal and cogeneration	\$ 1,241,574	\$ 1,241,574	104,923,577	72.36	\$ 2,319,063	\$ 727,267	\$ 526,258	Subsidiary
	Super Max Engineering Enterprise Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Waste collection, treatment and disposal	594,441	594,441	24,147,144	48.13	1,040,696	143,768	69,190	Subsidiary
	Ever Ecove Corporation	Taiwan	Waste treatment, disposal and cogeneration	801,000	801,000	80,100,000	50.06	1,255,338	223,481	111,880	Subsidiary
	Ming Yu Investment Corporation	Taiwan	General investment activities	239,487	239,487	10,350,000	100.00	253,238	2,610	2,610	Subsidiary
Super Max Engineering Enterprise Co., Ltd.	Kun Lin Engineering Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Planning of wastewater, air and noise prevention; design, construction, sale, operation and maintenance of related equipment	18,000	18,000	4,999,999	50.00	178,746	68,818	34,409	Accounted for using equity method

Note: Refer to Table 6 for information on investments in mainland China.

**TABLE 6****EVERGREEN STEEL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES****INFORMATION ON INVESTMENTS IN MAINLAND CHINA****FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025**

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars/Foreign Currency, Unless Stated Otherwise)

Investee Company	Main Businesses and Products	Total Amount of Paid-in Capital	Method of Investment (Note 1)	Accumulated Outflow of Investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2025	Investment of Flows		Accumulated Outflow of Investment from Taiwan as of September 30, 2025	Net Income (Losses) of the Investee Company	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Share of Profit (Loss) (Note 2)	Carrying Amount as of September 30, 2025	Accumulated Inward Remittance of Earnings as of September 30, 2025	Note
					Outflow	Inflow							
Kunshan Weisheng Environmental Equipment Engineering Co., Ltd.	Design, manufacture and installation of waste water, waste gas equipment and various piping	\$ 12,178 (US\$ 400)	c	\$ 12,178 (US\$ 400)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 12,178 (US\$ 400)	\$ (20,764) (RMB (4,809))	24.07	\$ -	\$ 30,945	\$ 88,222 (US\$ 2,898)	

Investor Company	Accumulated Investments in Mainland China as of September 30, 2025	Investment Amount Authorized by the Investment Commission, MOEA	Upper Limit on Investment
Kun Lin Engineering Co., Ltd.	\$ 12,178 (US\$ 400)	\$ 12,178 (US\$ 400)	\$ 217,421

Note 1: Investment methods are classified into the following three categories:

- a. Directly invest in a company in mainland China.
- b. Through investing in an existing company in the third area, which then invested in the investee in mainland China.
- c. Others.

Note 2: The amount was recognized based on the investee's unreviewed financial statements.